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## Nazis Speed Secret Weapons And War Plans to Argentina; Farrell Smoke Screen Seen

Latin-American reports indicate Buenos Aires is waging diplomatic war on U. S.

By Roland Hall Sharp  
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Germany's secret war inventions and plans for World War III are being rushed to Argentina by submarine to prevent them from falling into hands of the advancing Allies.

To cover this undersea flight of war-making instruments and technicians, the pro-Nazi military dictatorship in Buenos Aires is staging an elaborate and subtle diplomatic offensive.

The situation is directly comparable to the Berlin-directed mission late in 1941, of the Japanese diplomats Nomura and Kurihara in Washington to lure the United States while stealthy carriers crept toward Pearl Harbor.

In all the world, Nazi Germany has no safe refuge except in Argentina under the Peron-Farrell regime which the democratic Argentine people call a "Government of Nazi invasion."

The Nazis have only a few months to transfer their base of future operations from Europe to the Americas. When the West Wall finally bursts and the Allied tide engulfs Germany, Nazi strategists expect to be firmly established in Argentina.

**Explanation of Step**

Such is the explanation given today to The Christian Science Monitor by responsible Argentines for the effort of Buenos Aires to win diplomatic recognition in a conference of American foreign ministers.

Dr. Felix Cernuschi, exiled professor of the University of Tucuman, Argentina, confirms reports reaching this newspaper from equally authoritative sources. Dr. Cernuschi, presently doing research work at Harvard University on a Guggenheim Fellowship, is in

### How Nazis Cloak Plan for Next War

Behind Argentina's current bid for a conference of American foreign ministers to deal with the Argentine crisis, moves a desperate Nazi attempt to cloak plans for World War III.

Details of this plot are given by the two accompanying dispatches. From Washington, the Argentine Government's latest reaction toward the Argentine effort to win general diplomatic recognition for the pro-Nazi Farrell regime, dominated by a fascist army clique. From Argentina, the Argentine Government's latest reaction toward the Argentine effort to win general diplomatic recognition for the pro-Nazi Farrell regime, dominated by a fascist army clique.

constant touch with Patria Libre, the Argentine Underground with headquarters in Montevideo, Uruguay.

In Montevideo have assembled the leaders of every Argentine political party. Even the Conservatives, led by Rodolfo Moreno, have joined with Radicals and Socialists in opposition to the Nazified regime which pretends to speak for Argentina.

That regime is pulling wires of adroit diplomacy in an effort to deceive the United States, ultimate target of future Nazi war plans.

**U. S. on Defensive**

Directors of this subtle campaign in Buenos Aires are gleeful over the success of their first thrust. They have placed the State Department in Washington on the defensive, and have done this despite their status as an unrecognized government.

Paradoxically, the Achilles heel of Pan-American solidarity in this instance turned out to be the Pan American Union.

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Argentina makes show of curbing Axis firms after requesting Pan-American parley.

By Neal Stanford  
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—Argentina's new curb on Axis-owned firms, putting them under strict Government supervision, though a domestic issue, cannot but have international implications. For Argentina is preparing an elaborate defense of its foreign policy for an inter-American parley of foreign ministers.

[An Associated Press dispatch from Buenos Aires said the Argentine Government adopted today a series of measures designed to enforce stricter surveillance over the activities of firms controlled by Axis capital.

Under the new law, firms controlled by Axis capital are to be placed under strict surveillance. The law also provides for the exercise of such surveillance by the recently organized Department of Industry and Commerce from the Department of Internal Revenue. Adolfo Scilingo, the Argentine Minister of Industry and Commerce, resigned from the latter Department a few days ago after being admonished for failure to maintain adequate watch over "certain foreign companies."

The decree empowers the Department to expropriate firms which are "unable to operate because of conditions inherent in the present war." Presumably these include those on the British and American black list. Complete and permanent control over banks and insurance companies directly or indirectly controlled by Axis countries with whom Argentina has severed relations also was ordered.

**Farrell Wins Round**

President Farrell is seeking to end the diplomatic isolation of his regime that under the leadership of Washington has moved to ostracize Buenos Aires because of its fascist leanings from the American community of nations. He won the first round by appealing to the Pan American Union for a hearing, an appeal which was granted under the rules governing the Union.

He hopes to win the second round—which may be the main battle—when at the conference of foreign ministers at the end of the month he can present Argentina's plea. He has refused to let his country's domestic policies come up for consideration at the conference. Argentina's position is the question of its fulfillment of its international obligations is supposed to be discussed. But anything that will make its own domestic brand of ultra-nationalism more palatable to the other American republics should help break down existing barriers to diplomatic nonrecognition.

**Theoretical Control**

That is one reason, and a plausible one, for Argentina's sudden decision at this time to make effective its June 1942 decree establishing control over Axis firms. Theoretically, Axis firms in Argentina have for more than two years been subject to strict control by the Buenos Aires Government but in practice they have hardly felt its restricting bands.

But the new decree Axis firms ostensibly will get more severe treatment. It is enforced as it could be without actually destroying Nazi strength in Argentina under the present regime. Axis firms will be under the control of the Secretariat of Industry and Commerce with a special committee appointed to watch over them. The Government is reported even prepared to apply punitive measures to guilty firms.

But there is another reason which may have induced General Farrell to order this strict control of all Axis commercial, industrial, and financial activity. His regime has been the target of a series of Japanese radio broadcasts raiding the Argentine coast. The Japanese, 615 miles southeast of Tokyo, a few days ago, they claimed they came from bases in the Marianas. Japanese planes have raided airfields on the American-held Saipan and Tinian Islands.

Continued on Page 14, Column 8

### Housewife Wins —But Didn't Run

By the Associated Press  
South Hampton, N. H., Nov. 9

Mrs. Edith L. Brown today found herself not only a housewife but a full-fledged member of the State Legislature—and she didn't even run for office.

When Charles R. Jewell won the Republican nomination for State Representative from this tiny hamlet near the Massachusetts border, and then refused to accept, friends of Mrs. Brown went into a huddle.

In the Nov. 7 election, 26 of them wrote her name in on the ballot and she won.

### Churchill Says It's Time For 'Big 3' Huddle

LONDON, Nov. 9 (P)—Prime Minister Winston Churchill declared today "it is high time we had another 'triple conference' of ourselves, President Roosevelt, and Premier Joseph Stalin."

Such a meeting, he said at the Lord Mayor's luncheon, "might easily abridge the sufferings of mankind and stop the fearful process of destruction which is now ravaging the earth."

"The prospects of such a meeting," Mr. Churchill added, "have been vastly improved by the results of the presidential election in the United States."

**"Breathlessly Awaited"**

Pausing while the audience applauded, Mr. Churchill said, "And for which we waited so breathlessly on Tuesday last."

His auditors also applauded when he declared that Marshal Sir Bernard L. Montgomery had opened the "triple conference" to the great Belgian port of Antwerp. This, he said, put Antwerp "at the disposal of the northern flank of the Allied armies which will presently move into Germany for the final struggle."

"When I was here last year I appealed to the British and American public to be very careful that Election Year did not in any way ruffle the good will that existed throughout the English-speaking world, and which was so great an asset to our common cause," the Prime Minister recalled.

**Controversies Avoided**

"It is certainly remarkable that all this turmoil of the United States election should have been carried through without any disturbing of the ancient, motherly peace."

Continued on Page 6, Column 7

## Democratic Rule in Congress Implements Roosevelt Victory; Barnes Tops Kelly in Bay State

Tobin is assured of Executive Council backing as result of Democratic victory.

By John Bond  
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Executive Council Clarence A. Barnes today was assured of election as Attorney General over former Lieut. Gov. Francis E. Kelly, as a complete count at 2:30 p. m. gave him a lead of 9803 votes.

After trailing Mr. Kelly throughout most of the count since the polls closed on Tuesday, Mr. Barnes, Republican, pulled out in front late yesterday.

Until noon today, however, Mr. Barnes' position was not safe, inasmuch as numerous Democratic precincts had remained uncounted.

However, shortly after noon, more than 12 hours after close of the polls, Mr. Barnes had 924,390 votes to Mr. Kelly's 914,587 as the count was finally ended.

**Kelly Seeks Recount**

Mr. Kelly immediately announced he will petition for a recount. He said it "was hard to understand" the sudden shift of "56,000 votes in 121 precincts." He pointed out that prior to the shift he had been leading by 40,000 votes.

To obtain a State-wide recount Mr. Kelly must file recount petitions containing not less than 1,000 voter signatures with the Secretary of State not later than 15 days after the election. Not later than 10 days after the election the signatures must be submitted to local registrars of voters for certification.

The recount, if authorized, would start after the official tabulation is completed by the Executive Council which will meet in special session on Nov. 29 to verify the official count, completion of which must await filing of city and town figures with the Secretary of State. If the official count shows the difference between the candidates is less than 1 per cent of the total vote cast for the office, a recount would be authorized.

Continued on Page 2, Column 6



Associated Press via United States Army Signal Corps Radio

**Election Returns in London**

American servicemen crowd around a slate at the Rainbow Corner, American Red Cross Club in Piccadilly Circus, London, to follow returns in the United States national election.

### President-Congress Test Still Seen as Large Issue

By Richard L. Strout  
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—There will be no lull or "honeymoon period" in the relationship of President Roosevelt and Congress.

Big controversial matters are pressing for immediate attention, and still bigger matters loom ahead.

The election leaves Democrats in control of both chambers, but on domestic issues the same coalition of southern Democrats and conservative Republicans can dominate matters, and block the President, if the leaders of the two groups so desire.

On far-range international matters, by which the new Congress will probably be remembered in history, the election, and the primaries that preceded it, cleared out about eight isolationist Senate votes and replaced them with internationalist votes. This overturn in a body of 96 may well prove decisive in securing the necessary two-thirds treaty majority required by the Constitution for ratifying the Dumbarton Oaks or similar agreements.

**Big-Three Parley Looms**

An early trip by President Roosevelt abroad to meet Churchill and Stalin is expected. This will set off a chain of diplomatic, military, and postwar security developments.

An international gathering of all the United Nations to follow the Dumbarton Oaks agreement of the big powers is likely to come soon. This will be one of the most important gatherings ever held in world history, according to forecasts. It will pave the way for treaty presentation to the American Senate.

The issue before Congress on the world-security pact boils down to this: It is not a question of whether America enters the world organization, the question is on what terms it enters, and whether, specifically, it will be done in an effective manner.

Even before this a highly controversial issue will come out, according to present understanding. Great Britain is asking for a drastic change in Lend-Lease provisions. The British postwar economic outlook is not very bright. Most of the nation's foreign assets have been sold. Britain wants to get raw goods and materials from the United States which it can process in its factories and then sell to aid its economic rehabilitation. One proposal would be for total Lend-Lease allotments of \$6,300,000,000 in 1945, of which a substantial part would be for raw materials for manufacture and ultimate trade re-export.

Congress must settle this issue. The problem may be sent on to Congress shortly, although the President may prefer to wait for the new Congress, with its greater emphasis on internationalism, rather than risk the matter with the outgoing "Lame-Duck" Congress.

The latter meets Nov. 14, for a brief session ending Jan. 3. It recesses for the election Sept. 21. The Lame-Duck Congress has plenty of controversial issues before it. Some of them may bring an immediate clash with the Executive.

**River-Harbor Bill**

The House has passed a Flood-Control bill and Rivers and Harbors bill which must now be considered by the Senate. The first involves \$308,000,000, the second \$230,000,000.

The House will take up extension of the War-Powers Act, and the time for the trial of Rear Admiral Husband E. Kimmel and Maj. Gen. Walter C. Kittel, chiefs of the armed forces at Pearl Harbor when it was attacked by the Japanese.

Senate and House Military Affairs committees are expected to include a

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Big minority vote cast for Dewey expected to impose restraint on New Deal's acts.

By Roscoe Drummond  
Chief of the Washington Bureau of The Christian Science Monitor

As the 1944 national election returns neared completion it became increasingly clear today that in re-electing President Roosevelt the nation has given him the political means to implement his victory by greatly enlarging the Democratic Party control of the House of Representatives and retaining the Democratic majority in the Senate.

At the same time, the electorate laid upon America's only fourteenth President the restraint of a large minority popular vote—incomplete returns were: 23,636,807 to 20,763,683, which when the score is finally in, will show a substantial reduction over his 1940 total and a drop in the percentage of his popular-vote victory over Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York as compared with his 1940 defeat of Wendell L. Willkie.

Thus, while Mr. Roosevelt emerges with a clear-cut triumph—a triumph made practical by strengthened Democratic majorities in both Houses—there was no landslide for the fourth term. It would seem accurate to say that if Mr. Roosevelt was as reluctant to run for a fourth term as he said, the country also was reluctant to re-elect him—but did so for the reasons the President gave in accepting the nomination: to retain a continuity of administration through the emergency of the war and into the building of the peace.

**President Asks Unity**

Mr. Roosevelt himself gave this interpretation to the outcome of the election when, as he prepared to return to Washington from Hyde Park, N. Y., he made this solemn request: "Let us unite to win the war and to achieve a lasting peace."

Into these tasks of winning the war and building the peace, Mr. Roosevelt carries a significant political strength—a Congress clearly weighted with a membership to support America's full participation in a world security organization. This is the kind of political strength Woodrow Wilson so greatly lacked when, with a war won, he fell into endless controversy with an unfriendly Congress.

The evidence now is that the Democrats will show net gains in both Senate and House, and their control of the Senate already was fairly firm. With comparatively few seats in either chamber still in doubt, the line-up in the House now stands at 241 to 134, and in the Senate 55 to 36.

While the President's Electoral College victory stands at 413 to Governor Dewey's 118, with Michigan and Ohio only precariously in the Republican column, it is noteworthy that the popular margin by which Mr. Dewey lost the election is the smallest in 28 years. Latest tabulations show the popular vote divided as follows: Mr. Roosevelt, 23,610,537; Mr. Dewey, 20,743,258. With 118,685 out of 130,810 of the nation's voting units counted, the total vote was 44,353,855.

**Popular Vote Totals**

The President's popular-vote victory in 1940 was 27,243,466, against 22,304,753, the closest of his contests to that time, a total of 54.9 per cent for Mr. Roosevelt. It now appears that Mr. Roosevelt's percentage for the 1944 popular vote this year will drop about 2 per cent.

As President Roosevelt prepares for new and exceedingly critical war-and-peace conferences within the next few days, the conferences which are expected to include a

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## Parade to Mark Armistice Day in Boston

Armistice Day this year, which finds more Americans fighting on distant battlefields and seas than at any time in American history, will be observed in Boston on Saturday by a long and most colorful parade in which servicemen and women of both the last and present World War will participate.

While war plants will continue production, business in Boston will be virtually at a standstill, with the Boston Stock Exchange, banks, and many offices remaining closed, and with retail stores opening at 1 o'clock. Chain groceries and most independent grocers will remain open until 1 o'clock.

Unitarian churches in Boston will band together for a union service of prayer at 11 a. m. in King's Chapel on Tremont Street. Five ministers will participate, and there will be special music by Dr. Raymond C. Robinson, organist, Trinity Church in Conely Square will hold a special service of holy communion at 11 a. m., and St. Paul's Cathedral will hold its regular Saturday service at 12:10 p. m. Other churches in Boston will hold their Armistice Day observances on Sunday, especially members of the Federated Council of Churches, where World Order Day sermons will be given.

There will be few changes in railroad schedules on Saturday, but it would be well for commuters to consult their timetables for details of the Armistice Day schedules. Because of the parade at the Boston Garden, the Boston and Maine will operate extra trains not shown on the holiday schedules.

The big parade will begin promptly at 2 p. m., and will include marchers not only from the armed services, but from the Massachusetts State Guard, the American Legion, the Massachusetts Women's Defense Corps, and numerous veterans' organizations.

The parade route, as given by officials, is: Starting at Hereford Street, Back Bay, it will proceed down Commonwealth to Arlington, then to Boylston, to Tremont, to Temple Place, to Washington, up School to Beacon, down Beacon to Arlington, and out Commonwealth to Dartmouth, where the marchers will disband.

An unusual feature of this year's parade will be the halting of the parade at the junction of Tremont Street and Temple Place by Chief Marshal, Lieut.-Col. A. J. Lamoureux, where taps will be sounded by a detachment of Army men in front of the memorial for those killed in the current war.

### Waste Paper Collections

Boston business office collection—over 500 pounds, call Capitol 5385 for special handling; under 500 pounds, place in nearest bin.  
Dover—Saturday.  
Medford—Sunday.  
Boston (Wards 1-5)—Monday.

## New Bay State Legislature Named in Tuesday's Election

State Senators and Representatives elected yesterday to serve in the 1945-46 Massachusetts Legislature are included in the following list in which a dagger designates a candidate elected without opposition and an asterisk denotes a re-elected legislator.

### Senators

**Berkshire**  
Michael H. Condon, Sr., Pittsfield (D).

**Bristol**  
1—William A. Ormsbee, Raynham (R).  
2—William P. Pease, River (D).

**Cape and Plymouth**  
1—Donald W. Johnson (R).

**Essex**  
1—Charles V. Hosen (D).

**Franklin and Hampshire**  
1—Ralph C. Smith, Springfield (R).

**Hamden**  
1—William E. Nolen, Holyoke (D).

**Hamden, Hampshire and Berkshire**  
1—Ralph Lerch, Northampton (R).

**Middlesex**  
1—Joseph F. Montminy, Lowell (R).

**Middlesex and Suffolk**  
1—Charles H. Shea, Cambridge (D).

**Middlesex and Norfolk**  
1—Charles W. Olson, Ashland (R).

**Norfolk**  
1—John D. Mackay, Quincy (R).

**Norfolk and Plymouth**  
1—James Austin Peckham, Weymouth (R).

**Norfolk and Suffolk**  
1—Richard S. Bowers, Brockton (R).

**Plymouth**  
1—Charles G. Miles, Brockton (R).

**Suffolk**  
1—William R. Conley, Chelsea (D).

**Worcester**  
1—Charles F. Jeff Sullivan, Worcester (D).

**Worcester and Hampden**  
1—Thomas H. Johnston, Clinton (R).

### Representatives

**Barnstable**  
1—Henry A. Ellis, Barnstable (R).

**Berkshire**  
1—Joseph L. Roach, North Adams (D).

**Bristol**  
1—Francis J. Kelley, No. Attleboro (R).

**Cape and Plymouth**  
1—Clifford C. Hubbard, Norton (D).

**Essex**  
1—Albert E. Wood, Easton (D).

**Franklin and Hampshire**  
1—Joseph W. Taylor, Springfield (D).

**Hamden**  
1—Frank B. Oliveira, Fall River (D).

**Hamden, Hampshire and Berkshire**  
1—James O'Brien, Fall River (D).

**Middlesex**  
1—Frank B. Oliveira, Fall River (D).

**Middlesex and Suffolk**  
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**Plymouth**  
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**Suffolk**  
1—James O'Brien, Fall River (D).

**Worcester**  
1—James O'Brien, Fall River (D).

**Worcester and Hampden**  
1—James O'Brien, Fall River (D).

**Worcester and Middlesex**  
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**Worcester and Norfolk**  
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## Barnes Wins Over Kelly in Bay State

Continued from Page 1

State Treasurer, and State Auditor contests, the Democrats gained control of the Executive Council and whittled down the Republican margins in the Massachusetts House and Senate.

In upsetting the Republican balance of power in the Executive Council, which now stands at seven to one, the Democrats won five of the eight seats in the incoming Council.

**Five-Four Majority**

Although Lieut. Gov.-Elect Robert F. Bradford will have a vote as presiding officer of the Executive Council, Democratic members will still retain a five-four majority.

The Republican Councilors will be Clayton L. Haves of Boston and Frank A. Brooks of Concord, re-elected, and Victor A. Friend of Melrose, John J. Sawtelle of Boston, sole Democratic member of the present Council, will be joined by Joseph P. Clark, Jr., of Fall River, Robert V. O'Sullivan of Lawrence, James J. Marshall of Worcester, and James H. Buckley of Springfield.

In the State Senate the Democrats whittled the G. O. P. majority from 26-14 to 23-17, and in doing so defeated the present Majority Floor Leader Joseph F. Francis of Fairhaven, who was expected to be the next President of the Senate.

Other Republican incumbents of the Senate who will not return as a result of Tuesday's vote are Edward M. Rowe of Cambridge, defeated by Charles H. Shea of Cambridge in the Second Middlesex District; Harold R. Lundgren of Worcester, defeated by Stephen F. Loughlin of Worcester in the Second Worcester District; and Everett W. Stone of Auburn, defeated by John Albinski of Worcester in the Fourth Worcester District.

Two Senators who are in the armed forces were re-elected but may not be in a position to qualify when the body convenes Jan. 3. These are Maj. Chester A. Dolan (D) of Boston, who was re-elected two years ago and failed to qualify, and Lieut. Sumner G. Whittier (R) of Everett now in the Navy.

Major Dolan, now in Italy, is reported to be hopeful of a furlough which will permit him to qualify as a member although unable to attend the 1945 session.

Although Democratic gains were made in the House of Representatives, where the Republicans have a controlling vote of 143 to 97, there is no danger of the Democrats gaining the upper hand there.

Final figures in the voting for Governor disclosed that Mayor Tobin's victory was no "duke" nor was it a case of riding in on President Roosevelt's coat tail.

Although he ran behind President Roosevelt in Boston, where the President really won his Bay State victory, the Boston Mayor had a State-wide plurality of approximately 190,000 votes compared with President Roosevelt's margin of approximately 90,000 votes. Mayor Tobin's Boston plurality was only 64,850 compared with the President's 83,400.

**Weather Predictions**  
By U. S. Weather Bureau

**Cloudy**  
Boston and vicinity: Cloudy tonight, followed by rain on Friday. Not so cold tonight, with the lowest temperature near 40. Little change in temperature Friday, with the highest temperature near 46 degrees. Gentle winds.

**Maine and Rhode Island:** Cloudy tonight, followed by rain on Friday. Not so cold tonight. Little change in temperature Friday.

**New Hampshire:** Cloudy with rain in the north portion and not so cold tonight. Friday rain and little change in temperature.

**Vermont:** Rain tonight and Friday. Not so cold tonight and little change in temperature Friday.

**Massachusetts and Connecticut:** Cloudy tonight, followed by rain west of the Connecticut River late tonight and over all sections Friday. Not so cold tonight. Little change in temperature Friday.

**High Tides at Boston**  
Thursday: 28 m. m. height, 8.5 ft.  
Friday: 8:22 p. m. m. height, 8.5 ft.

**Movie Star to Play Piano**  
At Conservatory Friday

Diana Lynn, young motion picture star, will play the piano and address students of the New England Conservatory of Music on Huntington Avenue Friday afternoon, Nov. 10, at 3 p. m. The public is invited free of charge.

The young star's latest picture, the filming of Cornelia Otis Skinner's best seller, "Our Hearts Were Young and Gay," is opening this week at the Metropolitan Theater.

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## Cleanup of Nation's Slums Urged as Attack on Delinquency

By W. Clifford Harvey  
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

That the United States still has upwards of 15,000,000 sub-standard houses within its urban and rural communities was the basis for a sharp challenge sounded by Philip M. Klutznick, Commissioner of the Federal Public Housing Authority, today, for local housing authorities to be ready for an expanding, nationwide attack after the war upon youth delinquency, crime and sordid communities.

The challenge of poor housing and slum environments in which the great bulk of Americans live in New England as well as other states, the Commissioner told a conference of the National Association of Housing Officials, will be stronger after the war than it was before Pearl Harbor. Wartime research, he said, has stimulated the means of mass production of homes "through which the problems of slum clearance can be met."

**Plans Ready**

Waiting for the job of decreasing the community breeding places for youth delinquency is an established governmental setup which Mr. Klutznick described as possessing the technical information for stimulating private builders into meeting the challenge. But there is no question, he affirmed, that there are millions of low-income Americans who will never obtain decent housing "without some form of government subsidy."

"We, in Washington, know that decent shelter does something to improve the general outlook of the family. We don't feel that the housing ills of America have been solved by any means, I hope that less of the public dollar may have to be spent and more of the private dollar to the end that Americans may be properly housed. But contented and satisfied housing will never rest on their laurels."

**Untold Billions**  
"Whatever pocketbook is tapped, private or government, there are untold billions of dollars worth of housing structures that must be brought into being if Americans are to be decently sheltered, in keeping with the rights of individuals in a great democracy."

The 15,000,000 housing units which the Commissioner declared should be taken down as fast as possible in the United States he divided between urban and rural communities. Their concrete housing ills which he contended were perpetual drags upon local financial structures.

"America must be awakened to the fact that its large cities face financial ruin, unless blight and decreedence is attacked at its core through the removal of slums."

**Not All Problems**  
The Commissioner did not believe that proper housing would reduce crime and delinquency, and that government must be the controlling factor in providing such housing.

He said the Public Housing Authority was prepared to recommend to Congress a continuation of slum clearance after the war along lines that will provide better and more attractive homes at less cost than before the war.

Things that have been learned once during the war for the advancement of the housing program after the war have not been revolutionary, the Commissioner explained. Chiefly significant was his observation that there are more private builders familiar with site fabrication and prefabrication of housing today than at any other time in history. This is bound to prove a tremendous stimulus to lower-priced homes after the war with no reductions in quality.

**Saltonstall Plans To Stay in Boston For Awhile Longer**  
"I expect to hang around awhile longer," was the comment Governor Saltonstall made today when State House reporters asked when he planned to leave for Washington to take his seat as United States Senator.

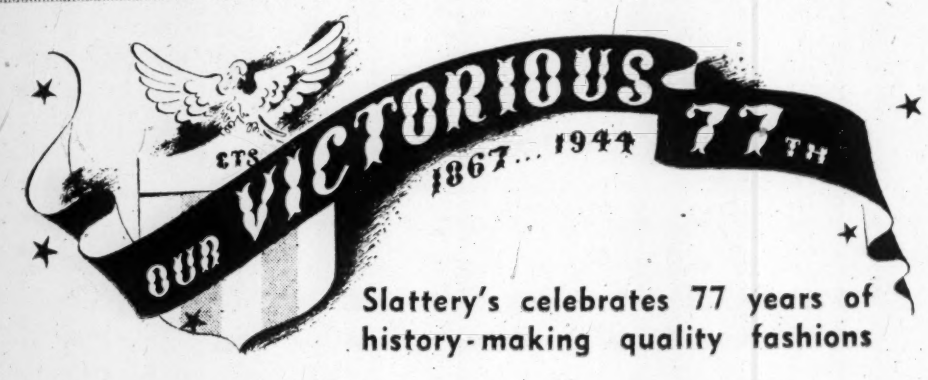
The Governor said he had no plans about going to Washington and would make none until his election had been officially certified by the Executive Council. Certification of the ballots, he said, would begin Nov. 29.

Asked if he felt his plurality was sufficiently large, the Governor replied: "I guess the only answer to that is a smile." Then he added, "I am very grateful for the support that was given me."

Replying to a question the Governor explained that his emergency wartime fund which now has a balance of \$3,100,000 will expire Jan. 3, when the new Legislature will need these under his desk anyway.

**Executive Council Winners in Bay State**  
District  
1. Joseph P. Clark, Jr., Fall River (D).  
2. Clayton L. Haves, Boston (R).  
3. Frank A. Brooks, Concord (R).  
4. John J. Sawtelle, Boston (D).  
5. Robert V. O'Sullivan, Lawrence (D).  
6. Victor A. Friend, Melrose (R).  
7. James H. Buckley, Springfield (D).  
8. Stephen F. Loughlin, Worcester (D).

**Fee Relief for Vets**  
War veterans who apply for renewal of their automobile driving licenses within six months after leaving the armed forces will not be required to pay the \$1 re-examination fee. Registrar, who is filing a bill making this retroactive to Nov. 1, said he had advised Registry officials to waive the fee at once.



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President, E. T. Slattery Co.

Mouton lamb tuxedo and cuffs on Pacific blue, Victory gold, green, sizes 10 to 20. 100. plus tax.



Women's black dyed Persian tuxedo; 34 to 42. 100. plus tax.

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Coats illustrated are typical of the "Victory Values" in all Slattery departments, including furs, suits, dresses, formal fashions, sportswear, millinery, lingerie and accessories.

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## Lehman Says Many Difficulties Face UNRRA

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—On the first anniversary of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, Director General Herbert H. Lehman admitted today that 44-nation humanitarian effort faces "a great many difficulties," largest of which are the procuring of supplies and shipping, both trans-Atlantic and internal.

Mr. Lehman said he will leave within the next week for UNRRA's European headquarters in London and expressed the hope that he may eventually go to Moscow, although Soviet Russia has postponed its invitation to him without explanation.

Russia was asked several months ago to estimate its relief needs to UNRRA but has never replied, Mr. Lehman said.

### Program Outlined

The Director General will be accompanied on his European trip, second he has made within a year, by John J. Corson, Deputy Director General for Finance and Ad-

ministration. Roy F. Hendrickson, Deputy Director General for Supply, will be left in charge in Washington.

The UNRRA agreement was signed by President Roosevelt and representatives of 43 other United Nations in the East Room of the White House a year ago today.

Speaking of the difficulty of getting supplies from the combined boards in Washington and from manufacturers after allocations have been approved, Mr. Lehman predicted that the supply of clothing and textiles "will be very tight for a period to come."

### Russian Situation

Military setbacks in Europe have made the supply picture blacker both because more shipping is needed for taking munitions to Europe and UNRRA had hoped to get large stocks of food from the military in case of early surrender.

While expressing encouragement at recent progress in procuring supplies, Governor Lehman said that UNRRA's ability to deliver to the needy of Europe "will be controlled largely by shipping."

In reply to a question Governor Lehman said that the United States' failure to recognize the Lublin Polish Government would not deter UNRRA agents from making relief plans with that Government once they get visas to travel through Russian territory.

Until the surrender of Germany

all supplies for Poland will have to go through Soviet territory, he said.

The Director General expressed pleasure with welcome encountered by the Duggan-Santos mission trying to educate South American countries on UNRRA and predicted that nations of the southern hemisphere will soon make contributions to UNRRA "to the extent their financial means permit."

Governor Lehman announced that Dr. Alfred Frechette, State health officer of New Hampshire will head a mission to Ethiopia sent at that government's request to make arrangements for UNRRA aid.

### Views of Roosevelt

Noting UNRRA's anniversary, President Roosevelt addressed a letter to Governor Lehman congratulating him on the progress made, and offering American support, which he admitted "has not always been an easy task in the face of the pressing and staggering demands which the fighting of a deadly war on many fronts has placed and will continue to place upon our resources of manpower, of supplies, and of transportation."

"We are determined," the President added, "that the sacrifices of the liberated peoples shall be rewarded and that, to the extent we have it in our power to help, these people shall promptly receive the clothing, food, and other supplies which they need to start life over."

## Dr. Arthur J. Todd Is Appointed Washington Committee on Publication

Dr. Arthur J. Todd of Evanston, Illinois, and Peacham, Vermont, has been appointed by The Christian Science Board of Directors as Manager of Washington, D. C., Office of Christian Science Committee on Publication to succeed the late Dr. Frank F. Bunker.

Dr. Todd was graduated from the University of California with a Bachelor of Laws degree. He afterward studied in universities in Aix-Marseille and Paris, France,

and Munich, Germany, and in 1911 received the degree of Ph. D. at Yale University. Dr. Todd served as professor and head of the Department of Sociology at the University of Pittsburgh; professor of Sociology and director of training course for social and civic work at the University of Minnesota; and professor of Sociology and chairman of the Department of Sociology at Northwestern University.

In November, 1927, Dr. Todd became a member of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts. His local church affiliation has been in Evanston, and at the time of his present appointment he was engaged in the practice of Christian Science in that city.

## Delinquency At Low Point In Youngstown

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio.—Juvenile delinquency in this important war-production center is at the lowest ebb since before the war—and that despite the twin facts that Youngstown's war-booming steel plants and fabricating industries are employing by far the largest number of women in their history, and the city is a popular spot where soldiers from a huge Army camp near by spend their last furloughs before assignments overseas.

The Mahoning County Juvenile Court had fewer serious juvenile delinquency cases in the first half of this year than for any similar period since 1941, said Dennis E. Strait, Chief Probation Officer of the Juvenile Court.

He explained there were only 121 official cases of the more serious types against boys and girls in the first half of this year, compared with 123 in the last half of 1943. Unofficial cases—those less important cases such as "playing hooky" from school, running away from home, disturbances, or mischief—also are on the downgrade.

Many Factors Credited

Mr. Strait credits a number of factors for keeping down the wave of juvenile delinquency that has swept many other war centers.

Youngstown always was known as a poor place for women workers. That is because its chief industries are heavy industries—steel plants, railroads, steel fabricating plants. Only a few small concerns employed small numbers of women workers. The city before the war had a smaller percentage of its female population employed than any other major Ohio city.

Thus when the steel plants, new ordnance plants and fabricating concerns, and even railroads, suddenly began hiring large numbers of women workers, thousands of them, including many mothers, rushed in to take lucrative jobs. And the welfare-agency executives threw up their hands in horror, fearful that there would be an overwhelming wave of juvenile delinquency.

"At first," explains Mr. Strait, "many of the parents did leave their children to shift for themselves while they worked at these good jobs. But through the influence of their employers and in other ways, they have come to realize their children's welfare is extremely important."

Children Get Better Care

He explained there hasn't been any important let-up in the number of working mothers, but now they are putting smaller children in day schools and are making suitable arrangements for care of older boys and girls, to keep them out of trouble.

The location of a big assignment camp at Shenango, Pa., about 30 miles away, also brought much concern to the city, for the camp had scores of thousands of soldiers. Most of them wished to spend evenings off, or other brief furloughs, in Youngstown, so the city usually has been thronged with thousands of soldiers from the camp.

The city has arranged all kinds of parties and other social events for the visiting soldiers, and comparatively few cases of juvenile delinquency are said to result from the proximity of the big camp.

Mr. Strait said that the big majority of the cases involving young boys or girls here are disturbances and mischief charges, followed by traffic-law violations, theft, and then truancy.

## Election Tide Sweep Against the Deweys

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9 (AP)—The election tide was really against the Deweys.

In Illinois, Republican Representative Charles S. Dewey was defeated in a bid for re-election by Alexander J. Resa, a Chicago Democrat.

Mr. Dewey had served two terms in the House, and was Assistant Treasury Secretary under President Coolidge.

## Musical Partners



Wide World

### Father and Daughter Have Radio Contracts

As musically alike as two peas in a pod are the two harpists, Edward and Elaine Vito, a father and daughter, both with contracts with major networks in New York. Elaine plays with Paul Baron's orchestra. They write their contracts so that one can substitute for the other when the need arises.

## Capital Helps Russia Celebrate

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9 (AP)—Diplomats, government executives and other prominent folk, including Edward R. Stettinius, Acting Secretary of State, turned out last night for the Soviet Embassy's annual reception celebrating the Russian revolution.

Normally, the anniversary party—one of the capital's top social affairs—is held on Nov. 7, but it was deferred a day this year because of the elections.

Among the hosts was Alexander Novikov, new Minister Counselor of the Soviet Embassy, who arrived in Washington only yesterday.

## Unity of Americas Seen Vital As Cabot Awards Are Made

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, Nov. 9.—Because they are the hope of the world, it is vital that the nations of the Western Hemisphere understand one another and promote closer unity among themselves, Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, President of Columbia University, declared here yesterday afternoon.

Dr. Butler spoke in Low Memorial Library on the University campus at the sixth annual convocation for the presentation of the three Maria Moors Cabot prizes to three Latin-American editors.

The three journalists, honored for their part in advancing international friendship in the Western Hemisphere, are Carlos Montilla Ortega, Editor of the Comercio of Quito, Ecuador; Jorge Pinto, Editor of Diario Latino of San Salvador, El Salvador, and Albert Victor McGeechay, Editor of the Star and Herald of Panama City, Panama.

### Dr. Butler Confers Medals

The medals were conferred by Dr. Butler, who was presented to the medalists by Carl W. Ackerman, Dean of the Graduate School of Journalism of Columbia University.

"If democracy is to continue as the ideal of the American world," Mr. McGeechay warned, "the freedom of the press must be surrounded with every manner of safeguards, because a press that operates in liberty is the best guarantee that the other democratic liberties shall remain free of restrictions or suppressions."

Editor of the oldest of all English newspapers published on the Pacific Coast of the Americas, he stressed that voluntary censorship and other restraints imposed on newspapers by the war must be discarded as rapidly as possible in order to prevent freedom of the press from becoming "just another catch-phrase without any real meaning."

Mr. Ortega described as "the first duty" of the press of North and South America the guarding of the interests of "the united Americas—united now against the common enemy and united in the future to build a free and better world."

### Silver Plaque to Magazine

He hailed the Maria Moors Cabot awards for bringing together journalists of the Americas and fostering "close bonds of friendship among individuals

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## THANK GOD FOR

# The America of Both Parties

An article by William Hard, so significant at this moment that it is printed here as a public service, two weeks in advance of its appearance in the December issue of The Reader's Digest.

I WRITE before the election. As to its outcome, I know only that the victors will think they own the country and the vanquished will think America lost. Both will be wrong.

In the total vote the victors will be victors only by a margin which they will need carefully and temperately to conserve. Moreover, they will include many factions; and they will not be able to adopt any extreme measures without incurring the danger of revolt within their own ranks.

The vanquished will retain great strength in the federal Congress, in the governorships and legislatures of the states, and in the office-holding bodies of counties, cities, towns, villages.

The Democrats were Presidentially moved down in 1860, 1864, 1868, 1872, 1876 and 1880—six successive times. The Republicans could survive for a similar period. A minority party in the United States always has the chance to start again from the grass-roots. That is because we in the United States still have the most strongly localized political institutions ever produced in any great country to balance its central national authority. On that balance rests our stability. May it never be overturned.

Forever throughout American history each party learns from the other, and forever, in a degree, often very large, there is an America of both parties.

There is a quite considerable America of both parties today. Observing it, I am brought to this nonpartisan suggestion:

Let both parties cease from shadow-boxing, and cooperate for their common country on principles on which in fact they are agreed.

Those principles are numerous and paradoxical. A majority of the Democratic Party and a majority of the Republican Party, as shown by the speeches of their responsible leaders, and as shown also by reliable polls of public opinion, are determined to have an America in which there shall

be both Social Security and Individual Initiative and Opportunity. The theoretical quarrel between those two principles is finished. The practical task of combining them into an America which will stand staunch in the world winds of totalitarianism now starts. It is a task which should evoke sincerity from both parties.

### No basic quarrel

Mr. Thomas E. Dewey has advocated an expansion of our present Social Security (against Old Age and against Unemployment) to people not yet covered by it. A similar expansion has been advocated by an overwhelming vote among the hundreds of business organizations composing the U. S. Chamber of Commerce. Increased Social Security is now an objective of the American people as a whole.

Collective Bargaining is security (when needed) against arbitrary power by employers. The Democrats have accepted the Republican Collective-Bargaining Railway Labor Act of 1926. The Republicans in this campaign have accepted the Democratic Collective-Bargaining General National Labor Relations Acts of 1935. Both parties could now cooperate to make both acts work better. They are agreed on the spirit of both.

They are agreed also on laws like the Pure Food Law of Roosevelt (Theodore), and the Securities and Exchange Law of Roosevelt (Franklin Delano). Such laws are security to the consumer. Among numerous such Republican laws the Democrats have attempted the repeal of not one. Among numerous such Democratic laws the Republicans in this campaign have suggested the repeal of not one. Both parties can now cooperate to save such laws from abuses by headstrong bureaucrats.

They can also cooperate on the other great principle: Individual Initiative and Opportunity. This may seem to be the opposite of Security, but it is really its parallel today in American thought.

Not long ago the Democrats specialized on Security and the

Republicans on Opportunity. Now, as the Republicans are embracing Security, so are the Democrats embracing Opportunity.

The President is declaring repeatedly for Free Enterprise. Nobody knows the President's mind better than Mr. Harry Hopkins, who writes in The American Magazine:

"Opportunity to work must be provided for all. . . . We must not imagine that public works alone can do the job. . . . It must be done by the establishment of new businesses. Industry must be given every opportunity to expand. . . . Competition through free enterprise can help destroy poverty in America. . . . A constant reliance upon large-scale Government spending is not consistent with the continuation of our competitive system."

### What the people want

I could quote from numerous New Deal Democrats in the same tenor. They know what is admirably expressed by Mr. Wendell Berge, Assistant Attorney General:

"The American people are agreed that they shall have an economic order which allows a maximum of free play for private enterprise. They hate regimentation and love freedom; and they will demand the largest measure of freedom they can get, regardless of what Administration is in power."

The mass of Americans are today pursuing the ideal of a society in which every man shall be secure in a minimum of subsistence, but in which nevertheless every man shall be free to undertake a maximum of adventure.

This ideal presents towering problems. For instance:

How can Social Security meet people's honest needs and yet not encourage dishonest greed and grafts? How can Individual Initiative and Opportunity be opened to all without allowing people individually to do the things which collectively dropped us into the abyssal crash of 1929 and 1930?

Some people want Social Secur-

ity but want so much of it as to (along with so many parks, pleasure boulevards and concert halls) that they would use up all of the national income needed for industrial development and thus stop all economic and social progress.

Some people want Free Enterprise but want so much of it as to leave businessmen free to combine to give us a business community not free but enslaved.

And lots of people want Free Enterprise while at the same time wanting to exact taxes that will destroy Free Enterprise.

There is nothing wrong with the ultimate purpose of the American people in the matter of Security and in the matter of Enterprise. There is everything right with it. But the practical achievement of it will require the most vivid vision and the most detailed drudgery of which our political parties are capable.

So will practical achievement of the international cooperation to which the leaders of both parties are committed. How can that cooperation give a proper place to the Great Powers without becoming a world-wide tyranny? How can it give a proper place to small powers without becoming a world-wide bedlam? For the answers to such questions the mass of Democrats and the mass of Republicans look to both parties.

I suggest to both of them an issue for 1948:

Which party has outdone the other in refraining from the demagoguery which promotes classes and divides Americans? Which party has outdone the other in contributions to the Security-plus-Enterprise ideal which diminishes classes and unites Americans? Which party has outdone the other in putting the American spirit into a world organization? In other words, which party has outdone the other in service to the America of both parties?



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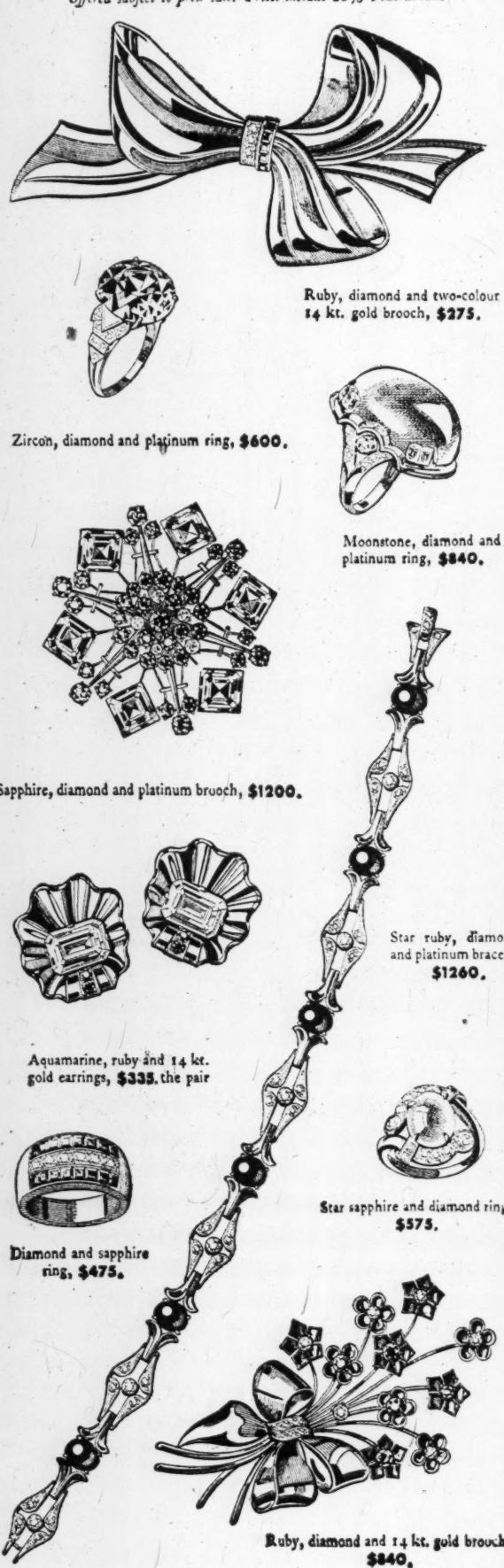
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Ruby, diamond and two-colour 14 kt. gold brooch, \$275.

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Star ruby, diamond and platinum bracelet \$1260.

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Diamond and sapphire ring, \$475.

Ruby, diamond and 14 kt. gold brooch \$840.

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**By Alice Myers**  
Staff Writer of *The Christian Science Monitor*

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By a Staff Photographer

Ezra Fisher of the Workers' Educational Association of Great Britain will come to Fall River Dec. 21 to address the Central Labor Union. This will be the only remaining appearance in New England of any of the three British lecturers sent here in exchange with the Workers' Educational Bureau of America.

"A truly orchestral tone—round, full and of magnificent resonance."  
CHOOSE YOUR PIANO AS THE ARTISTS DO

Ezra Fisher of the Workers' Educational Association of Great Britain will come to Rail River Dec. 21 to address the Central Labor Union. This will be the only remaining appearance in New England of any of the three British lecturers sent here in exchange with the Workers' Educational Bureau of America.

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Herschel P. Nunn, C. B. S., a member of the Christian Science Board of Lectureship of the First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Concord in the church edifice, Lowell Road, 8 p. m.

Entertainment Timetable: Page 4.  
Radio Timetable: Page 4.

ning Sunday, November 12th

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**Entertainment Timetable: Page 4**  
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## Allies Mass for Climactic East-West Assault on Germany

Continued from Page 1

lands area into mud—to which the first snowfall was added overnight—complicates the Allied problem. But the Germans fully believe that a major Allied offensive is in the making. Much will depend on the extent to which the newly liberated Channel way to Antwerp can be used.

Germans are equally definite on the massing of Russian troops on the Eastern front—although Moscow makes no mention of the fact. New concentrations of Russian tanks were reported around the outskirts of Budapest, which is holding up the Russians in the surprising way in which Warsaw, Cracow, and other cities have done in this campaign.

The most serious damage was done by 350 Fortresses and Liberators which, with an escort of 850 fighters, blasted the great Leuna synthetic oil plants at Merseburg, 100 miles southwest of Berlin, and similar plants at Homberg.

In the Pacific, the serious Japanese opposition that has been holding up the American 24th Division in the battle for the road to Ormoc on Leyte Island, is continuing for the fourth day. The combination of an enemy force much larger than was expected and a tornado which has washed

out the roads and cut the Americans' supply lines appears to have placed the Americans in a highly difficult position. They report that the heavy opposition has compelled them to stretch their line very thinly and that they are being hard pressed. Apparently the state of the road between the port of Carigara, to the northeast, and the battle front in the southwest is making the transportation of supplies extremely problematical.

Meanwhile complete American casualties have been listed by Secretary of War Stimson as past the 500,000 mark. By Oct. 28, the total Army casualties was 437,556, the Navy list comprising 71,839, giving a grand total of 509,395.

### Western Front:

#### Patton Doubles Drive on Rhine

Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., doubled his attack toward the Rhine, throwing in three more American divisions and extending his drive to both sides of Metz.

Front-line dispatches said General Patton sent two divisions into action north of Metz and another to join the three which attacked south of the city on a 25-mile

### Japanese Reported Using Poison Gas

By the Associated Press

Chungking, China, Nov. 9. Chinese military authorities asserted today that the Japanese had used "large quantities" of poison gas in an attempt to overcome Chinese resistance at the Kwangsi Province Capital of Kweilin.

The attempt failed to dislodge the defenders, "who held their positions grimly," the authorities said.

front Nov. 8 and gained up to three miles.

At least 16 villages were captured in the combined advance of the Third and Seventh Armies, with two Third Army corps, the 12th and 20th, in action. Several of the villages had been previously captured, however, and relinquished in the face of counterattacks.

South of Metz, the attack spread all the way from Cheminot, 10 miles south of Metz and four miles east of the Moselle, to the Chateau-Salins area where the Doughboys hammered a mile-deep wedge north of the Rhine-Marne canal at a point 20 miles east of Nancy and an equal distance west of Sapporburg.

The Germans said the "Americans are making feverish preparations for a new offensive in the Aachen region" also and were seeking to eliminate German artillery observation posts by dropping smoke canisters on them. Artillery fire was intensified on both sides, the Germans said.

### Air Over Reich:

#### Allies Blast Nazi Oil Plants

Allied heavy bombers hit twice on Nov. 8 at Nazi oil production.

An American force of more than 350 Fortresses and Liberators, accompanied by more than 850 fighter planes, went back to the Merseburg area and bombed the Leuna synthetic-oil works. They encountered neither strong enemy fighter opposition nor heavy flak.

Five bombers and 42 fighters did not return, a communiqué said.

RAP Lancasters concentrated a load of bombs on the synthetic-oil plant at Homberg, in the Ruhr, and left great clouds of smoke hiding the factory. They met no enemy fighters, but antiaircraft fire was intense.

Both Merseburg, about 100 miles southwest of Berlin, and Homberg were attacked Nov. 2.

The RAF assault was designed to interrupt repair work on the Homberg plant, which had a normal capacity of about 16,000 tons a month. A clear patch over the target allowed visual bombing.

The raiding fighters faired out on strafing tours in the Merseburg, Brunswick, Halle, and Hannover areas that accounted for at least 60 locomotives, 90 railway cars, 16 motor vehicles, and four barges.

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The raiding fighters faired out on strafing tours in the Merseburg, Brunswick, Halle, and Hannover areas that accounted for at least 60 locomotives, 90 railway cars, 16 motor vehicles, and four barges.

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### Germans Evacuate Arctic Ocean Port

By the Associated Press

Stockholm, Nov. 9. The Germans have evacuated the Norwegian town of Hammerfest, northernmost in Europe, and removed the civilians, the Berlin correspondent of Aftenbladet reported today.

The Arctic Ocean port, recently attacked by planes of the British Home Fleet, is threatened by Russian columns which captured Petsamo and Kirkenes.

Richardson, Chief of Staff of Leyte Guerrillas, said Nov. 9.

Lieut. Richardson of Maywood, Calif., young executive officer of a torpedo boat, was stranded in the Philippines after the American evacuation in 1942. He became an officer in the guerrilla army and had the rank of major when Americans returned to Leyte last month.

"Jap soldiers steal from their own commanders when they get a chance," he added.

"Some fifth columnists dealt frankly with the Japanese, but we had to tolerate them because the Japs paid them in goods which we needed, such as razor blades, toothbrushes, soap, and [American military] khaki."

Wedemeyer: 'Chinese Situation Not Irretrievable'

Maj. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, in his first interview since his arrival in Chungking, China, to succeed Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell, described the military situation in China as unfavorable "but not irretrievable," and he made it clear that he would not interfere in any way in Chinese politics.

He disclosed that his command of American forces embraced French Indo-China as well as China, with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek as over-all Supreme Allied Commander.

Noncommittal on the Stilwell episode, General Wedemeyer scored American criticism of the Chinese and Chinese criticism of the United States as hindrances to the conduct of the war.

He sidestepped a question as to whether he thought a major continental campaign was necessary to defeat Japan.

On the question of Chinese politics, General Wedemeyer said, "After the war, the people of China can determine by whom they will be governed." He said he had come to China to serve with the Chinese and to do everything possible to bring the most effective employment of Allied power against Japan.

An initial survey, he said, "leads me to believe that we should not be pessimistic." He said that the Allies had the strategic initiative on all fronts, as they did not have two years ago.

He said Gen. Douglas MacArthur's success in the Philippines had made a very important contribution to the China theater, and that within a fortnight or a month he would be able to operate on a large scale.

Robot Bombs: Flying Missiles Hit Southern England

At least five persons were killed and scores injured during the night when flying bombs crashed in residential areas in southern England.

London was alerted for the first time in three days.

A number of the missiles were shot down over the east coast.

The German Rocket—launched on Nov. 8 proclaimed that the Nazis' new "V-22" rocket projectile already has been launched against London—declared that attacks with this weapon will be stepped up. Other secret weapons of great explosive power also will be unleashed, a Berlin radio cast declared.

Allies Stock Up

Continued from Page 1

operation it will assure a grand-scale continuance of supplies.

When the Allied sweep over France ended, the armies had reached the historic bottlenecks of the invasion routes into Germany—the Cologne plain route, the Ruhr Rhineland sector, the Moselle Valley avenue, and the passes through Alsace, covered by the fortress of Metz.

Advanced Allied forces have now wedged their way past the most difficult portions of a couple of these routes to Germany's vital regions.

The Americans have pushed through the steel and concrete West Wall defense in the neighborhood of Aachen.

British and Canadians are flanking the German forces in Holland, north of the West Wall.

Further south, the Allied armies have reached other significant positions. In short, the Allies are positioned to launch attacks in a half-dozen places which could greatly threaten the Reich's whole western line.

Weather Difficult

The ground is soggy along much of the West Front after 10 weeks of intermittent rains. Late autumn's low-cloud ceilings preclude full air support for the ground troops.

With these weather obstacles there has been much speculation whether the Allied High Command wouldn't postpone a full-scale offensive until spring. Heavy losses in World War I at Passchendaele and elsewhere, resulting from attempts to fight in unfavorable weather and terrain are not forgotten.

Not impossible now however, that delay favors the Germans somewhat, as well as the Allies, enabling the building up of ever stronger defenses, morale, production and a new air force, including jetplanes and secret weapons as well as the indulgence of further terroristic measures against Europe.

There is, however, support for the viewpoint that when the armies have attained overwhelming superiority in men and munitions they can drive into Germany's heartlands when the signal is given, notwithstanding unfavorable wintry weather.

## Churchill Says It's Time

### For New 'Big 3' Huddle

Continued from Page 1

land progress of the whole world." Mr. Churchill said the United States had given an example to the world of how democratic institutions can be worked "with the utmost vigor and freedom without injury to the permanent interests of the state."

"We must be very careful ourselves to avoid mixing ourselves up in American political affairs. I offer my thanks to Parliament, press, and to public men of all parties and no parties—perhaps especially to them—for the care and restraint which have made all potential indiscretions die upon their lips."

Mr. Churchill praised Gov. Thomas E. Dewey for sportsmanship in defeat, saying: "What a model this would be to those states where political differences are not solvable by word or vote, where the question of who is to be in and who is to be out may be one of life and death, to be settled by violence and intrigue and where there may be but a short gap between being the ruler and being the victim."

Describing air attacks upon Germany, the Prime Minister asserted: "We have not suffered one tenth, and we shall not suffer one tenth, of what is being meted out to those who first started and developed this cruel and merciless form of attack."

He said no one could be blamed for hoping that victory would come to the Allies and peace to Europe in 1945 provided "he does not slacken his or her efforts for a moment."

Mr. Churchill expressed "great joy" that his co-operation with President Roosevelt would be continued.

"These are months profoundly interwoven with the future of both our countries," he said, "and also we trust that the future association of our two countries will be interwoven with the peace."

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## German V-2 Bombing Claims Seen Screen to Boost Morale

Continued from Page 1

which now affects the entire civil population. Hour by hour since last night the Nazi Radio has been pouring out stories of terror in London, where great missiles are described streaking without warning from the stratosphere at a speed of anything up to 1,000 miles an hour, completely destroying such targets as the Euston main-line railway terminus, a key bridge in southern England, and large residential areas of such districts as Camberwell, Sidcup, Mitcham, and Edmonton.

German commentators have attempted to picture to their audiences what it would be like living and working in a city where at any moment of the day or night, without the slightest warning, a great rocket bomb may plunge into the workaday shopping street and reduce a humble home or factory or busy office to rubble.

The first job of a correspondent in London is to try to tell the outside world what it really is like in London today. This isn't always easy under the conditions of censorship which govern all aspects of the war.

Life in London during the past few weeks has been, on the whole, considerably pleasanter than it was during the attack by V-1

robots in June, July, August, and September.

**Nazis Still Launch Robots**  
Flying bombs still are being launched at the city from German Heinkel planes which sneak around the North Sea and take pot shots at Londoners. So each day and each night still is an adventure for Londoners.

Nazi commentators concede that the V-2 is an extremely dangerous weapon to fire. The Berlin Radio last night went so far as to pay tribute to the "heroism" of V-2 men. Londoners are speculating on the effects of the terrific vacuum made as a V-2 leaves on its journey toward the stratosphere.

People here recall V-1 misfires, disclosed when the Allies took the launching sites.

**Exact Reports Claimed**  
The Berlin Radio claimed the Germans have exact reports about the effect of each V-2 attack and continued: "If further evidence were needed, it has been provided by the British Information Service which, even after nights when only V-2 was in operation, has reported continued robot bomb attacks on London."

"British reports repeatedly stress that the new explosive can neither be seen nor heard before an exceedingly strong explosion. Because of the V-2 attack, the British Government had to postpone the return of evacuees to London," the radio cast claimed.

**War of Secret Weapons**  
Later, the German overseas news agency brought a story of a respondent, Georg Schroeder, to the microphone to say: "The second phase of the great secret-weapon war which started on June 15, 1944, began mysteriously last October."

"Never before have German military authorities been as reticent about secret weapons. Nothing will be revealed about the technical side of V-2."

"The hope of the British Government that long-range fire on London would be stopped by the conquest of the Channel coast hasn't been fulfilled."

"This proves that the German command has more secret weapons at its disposal and that revolutionary changes in technique of a long-range war are not yet finished."

**Target Question Remains**  
"The question whether London and southern England will remain safe targets of V-2 is left unanswered in Berlin," the radio cast said.

The Germans spoiled their propaganda in the early stages of the V-2 attack by painting a fantastic, entirely untrue picture of London and southern England in flames and under a pall of smoke stretching for miles.

At the same time London suffered one of the most prolonged experiences under V-1 that any great city has ever had to endure. The crude chug-chugging approach of a flying bomb still is the most dreaded noise that any Londoner knows.

**Home Shortage Acute**  
Furthermore, as winter sets in, London is confronted with the most acute housing shortage in its whole history as a result of flying-bomb damage to more than 1,000,000 London homes.

Efforts to give Londoners the bare minimum of a home that doesn't leak has in itself raised a sharp political controversy.

In a radio cast in English today the German Radio stated: "Attacks by V-2 and other secret weapons will shortly be intensified. Detailed information cannot yet be given regarding the V-2, but it can be said that the explosive power of this weapon is greater than any other used so far against England."

At the same time, it seems obvious here from all information available from neutral and enemy sources that the German V-2's aren't yet ready to hit America. That they will be developed to such a point some day in the future, however, isn't doubted here.

**Marine in Illinois Wins**

**Office Without a Speech**  
CHICAGO, Nov. 9 (P)—Edward J. Barrett, who has been in service in both world wars, won a major Illinois State office in Tuesday's election without making a single political speech.

Mr. Barrett, who served two terms as State Treasurer and one term as State Auditor, was elected Secretary of State on the Democratic ticket over Republican Arnold P. Benson.

A Marine Sergeant now on leave, Mr. Barrett was barred from taking active part in the campaign by military regulations.

**'Fourth-Term Pencil'**

**In Safe—Just in Case**  
WHITESVILLE, Tenn., Nov. 9 (P)—Clyde L. Hunt has used the same pencil four times to vote for President Roosevelt—and he's put it away again, just in case.

A jeweler, Mr. Hunt put the pencil in his safe in 1932 after remarking to a friend that Mr. Roosevelt's name would be on the 1936 ballot. He did the same thing in 1940 but he is making no predictions this time.

**Officer Minus Residence**

**Sorry Congressman Won**  
WASHINGTON (P)—A telephone caller asked the Washington Evening Star if Representative Jasper Bell (D) of Missouri was re-elected.

Told that he was, the caller said: "That's a shame—now, I won't be able to rent his house." The inquirer identified himself as a naval officer.

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## Nazi General Shot Trying to Escape

By the Associated Press

Paris, Nov. 8

The German General von Brodowsky, commander of troops who laid waste the entire town of Oradour in Central France, was killed by a member of the F. F. I. while trying to escape prison at Besancon, the newspaper *Franc-Tireur* has reported.

In reprisal of Maquis activity in the vicinity, General Brodowsky's men shot or burned all inhabitants of Oradour and destroyed the village.

After the incident the Germans were said to have acknowledged they made a mistake and that the destruction was intended for another village of the same name farther north.

## Munich Date Finds Hitler Absent-Silent

Continued from Page 1

that would not have prevented Hitler and his inner circle from celebrating.

In fact, those controlling the Reich today would have been glad of the opportunity of this presenting the Führer to the German people and so effectively answer numerous unfavorable reports about Hitler's general condition which are abroad in the world.

The reason for the cancellation undoubtedly appears that the chief figure in the ceremony, namely Hitler, was unable to attend and without his presence the celebration would have been meaningless.

**Not Running Reich**

For they have consisted hitherto, year by year, of a long harangue from the Führer followed after his departure by conviviality customary on such occasions.

Whatever the explanation for Hitler's absence, it is significant that for some months passed public references to his person have concerned his reported attendance at the annual festivals of decorations. He hasn't been running the Reich.

Hitler has made no appearances before a microphone since July 21, when a voice, purporting to be his, radioed an assurance to the German people that he was safe after a bomb attempt on his life. Some unconfirmed reports reaching London have indicated that the Führer has been under the care of a brain specialist at his Berchtesgaden home.

The running of the country has been in the hands of Heinrich Himmler, his chief lieutenant, Martin Bormann, Dr. Joseph Goebbels, and the General Staff. The extent to which Reichsmarschal Hermann Göring is included is difficult to judge.

**What About Göring?**

Little is heard of him these days but there often have been times in the past when he has been silent because engaged upon special work. And it is conceivable, though by no means certain, that Marshal Göring is momentarily concentrating upon building up whatever is left of the Luftwaffe as an effective fighting force in the final battles for the defense of Germany. Or he may be engaged on Germany's new technical weapons.

An interesting note that German propaganda, in its efforts to turn attention away from Hitler, stresses the importance of Germany's technical weapons, "which have been worth waiting for and on which we have not spoken the last word."

Undoubtedly Hitler, had he spoken last night, would have concentrated all his rhetoric upon convincing his audience that what German arms had hitherto failed to achieve would soon be achieved by German technicians through V-2 and other weapons. German victory is now always "around the corner."

**Minuet**  
The scrolled pediment, characteristic motif of Early American furniture, is the motif for Minuet. Fashioned in solid silver, Minuet is ideal with maple and other colonial furnishings.

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## King Acts to Increase Canadian 'Volunteers'

By Morris McDougall

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, Nov. 9.—Having successfully averted a major Cabinet crisis and avoided the blanket use of conscripted men for overseas service, Prime Minister W. L. MacKenzie King has moved to increase the number of overseas "volunteers."

In a special appeal to members of the home defense forces, the Prime Minister urged men who have recently completed their training to appreciate and seize the opportunity to reinforce Canada's overseas forces.

In words apparently directed to Quebec—which has accepted conscription but still demands that overseas service should be optional—Mr. King appealed to friends and families of young men to help and encourage them in their decision.

**Emphasizes Opportunity**

"Let me emphasize the opportunity—the greatest you will ever have—to further serve your country and bring honor to yourselves and your families," he said, adding that an effort will be made to have all draftees told individually the need of their services.

The present strength of the three armed services is about 750,000, the Prime Minister said. Of these all but 68,000 are volunteers. The Navy with 85,000 and the Air Force with 190,000 have all the men they need. The strength of the Army is over 455,000. Of these 390,000 have volunteered for duty outside Canada.

**Reinforcements Adequate**

Despite the fact that Col. J. L. Ralston resigned as Minister of Defense when the Cabinet refused to consider overseas conscription to provide anticipated replacements, Mr. King yesterday contended that infantry reinforcements have been adequate for all requirements "up to date."

There is not an over-all shortage of potential reinforcements, he said. Many thousands are in training and enlistments continue at an encouraging rate.

**Number of Draftees**

Mr. King said that misapprehensions exist on the number of draftees in Canada. Up to the end of September about 150,000 have enrolled. Of these 43,000 have enlisted for active service anywhere and 6,000 have joined the Navy and Air Force. About 33,000 have been discharged from the rolls as unfit for soldiering, leaving 68,000 as the present strength.

Of these 8,000 are on extended leave on compassionate or other grounds so that less than 60,000 are available.

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Of these 8,000 are on extended leave on compassionate or other grounds so that less than 60,000 are available.

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## King Acts to Increase Canadian 'Volunteers'

By Morris McDougall

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, Nov. 9.—Having successfully averted a major Cabinet crisis and avoided the blanket use of conscripted men for overseas service, Prime Minister W. L. MacKenzie King has moved to increase the number of overseas "volunteers."

In a special appeal to members of the home defense forces, the Prime Minister urged men who have recently completed their training to appreciate and seize the opportunity to reinforce Canada's overseas forces.

In words apparently directed to Quebec—which has accepted conscription but still demands that overseas service should be optional—Mr. King appealed to friends and families of young men to help and encourage them in their decision.

**Emphasizes Opportunity**

"Let me emphasize the opportunity—the greatest you will ever have—to further serve your country and bring honor to yourselves and your families," he said, adding that an effort will be made to have all draftees told individually the need of their services.

The present strength of the three armed services is about 750,000, the Prime Minister said. Of these all but 68,000 are volunteers. The Navy with 85,000 and the Air Force with 190,000 have all the men they need. The strength of the Army is over 455,000. Of these 390,000 have volunteered for duty outside Canada.

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Classified advertisements are accepted for publication in any ONE edition of The Christian Science Monitor or in ALL three editions. The ATLANTIC edition circulates in the New England and Atlantic seaboard States of U. S. A., Canada, West Indies, Central and South America, Great Britain, Ireland, Continental Europe, Africa, Asia, Australia, and New Zealand.

CENTRAL edition in the Central States of U. S. A., Pacific States, Mexico, Pacific Coast and Mountain States of U. S. A., Alaska, Hawaii and Mexico.

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For more detailed information, send postcard for booklet, "Classified Advertising Rates and Information," to The Christian Science Monitor, One, Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts.

Greater Boston United War Fund Campaign

In co-operation with the committee in charge of the Greater Boston United War Fund Campaign of 1945, The Christian Science Board of Directors has appointed as a committee to receive and transmit contributions:

Mrs. James A. Neal, 20 Chapel Street, Brookline 46. Mrs. A. L. West Mowbray, 160 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston 16. Edwin C. Johnson, 209 Cliff Road, Wellesley Hills, 82. John H. Hoagland, Chairman, One Norway Street, Boston 15. Guy C. Larcom, Treasurer, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston 15.

Members of our congregation in Metropolitan Boston, and others who wish to do so, are invited to send or hand contributions for this fund to any one of the five named above. Checks should be made payable to Guy C. Larcom, Treasurer, who will act as treasurer of the committee. Those wishing to specify the agencies to which they desire their donations to be given may obtain a designation sheet from Mr. Larcom.

Members who find it more convenient to do so may make their subscriptions to the Campaign through the regular campaign organization, either at their homes or at their places of business. In this connection, we call your attention to the following statement which has been prepared by the committee in charge of the Campaign:

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Common Bond

In these days of peril which foreshadow victory, Americans draw closer to each other and closer to their fighting Allies. United by the common bond of experience and sacrifice many of us feel next of kin to all who wear Allied uniforms. We silently salute our own men when they pass us on the street, wearing the stripes that tell of service overseas. We have a kind of feeling for servicemen from England, France, Australia, Canada, and from other friendly countries. We devoutly hope they will all sense the gratitude we feel for the sacrifices they have made for us and for all mankind.

We want to do more now than we have done, to show how much we care. We want to give the men and women who gallantly carry on in the cruel theaters of war with undiminished faith, proof that our hearts and resources are in the struggle with them.

Fortunately, we are reminded that there is something added we can do in this crisis of the world struggle. Something more than war. Something beyond the things we have done.

Gifts Reach Round the World

We can, heed the stirring appeal of the Greater Boston United War Fund which has opened its Campaign for \$7,650,000 to be raised before Nov. 22 in behalf of the National War Fund and in support of the Community Fund, including 267 Red Cross War Service Units in Greater Boston community units to the United War Fund will reach around the world and come home to bless the donors.

Into enemy prison camps, the War Prisoners' Aid will take our message of encouragement and hope.

Through the United Seamen's Service, our gifts will provide havens for rest and recuperation for men of our Merchant Marine.

Because we give, there will be more U. S. O. Camp Show for battle-weary boys in Normandy, Brittany, Belgium, Holland, and on other fronts all over the world.

Gifts to the Greater Boston United War Fund personalize our interest in the Allies because they are given through the Fund, directly to the agencies that make up United Nations Relief.

Help for Liberated Peoples

We can now help more than ever to relieve the suffering in countries that have been freed from the German yoke.

Clothing and food will be furnished to Greek refugees; children will be in desolated parts of liberated Italy. People in Holland and Belgium will have definite proof of our desire to help in their task of reconstruction.

Our gifts will help to supply the friendly touch needed to restore faith in humanity that years of oppression have almost erased.

Countries being freed from the enemy occupation . . . Belgium, Luxembourg, Greece, France, the Philippines, Poland, and Holland are included in the United War Fund appeal. Added to these: Britain, Czechoslovakia, Lithuania, Norway, Russia, China, and Yugoslavia, and we have the full list of our Allies that will be helped by gifts to the Fund.

To Supplement Government Aid

It is true that our gifts cannot meet all needs of stricken nations, but they will supply a token of our interest. They will supplement Government help being given through Lend-Lease and through the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration. They will add the personal touch that gives satisfaction to the donor and joy to the recipient.

On the home front, our United War Fund has a tremendous task to keep intact and ready to meet every current need the Red Feather Services of the Community Fund that functioned so effectively when war came. A better and stronger community depends upon the peace and the rehabilitation.

They have been a saving and stabilizing influence during war. They answered the roll call of preparedness; supplied initiative, activities, and manpower when civilian defense was essential to our community planning. They helped enlisted men and their families to make necessary adjustments when homes were broken by Selective Service.

With fathers at the front and mothers working in war plants, Red Feather family and youth services of the Greater Boston Community Fund have given nursery care to little children, provided community recreation, helped with family budgeting, advised about war problems and food rationing.

Job Counseling for Vets

Every new social and economic crisis has found Red Feather Services ready to meet the new needs it creates. And now that veterans are returning daily from overseas, these services are organized for job counseling and rehabilitation. Their intelligent and friendly aid has already helped hundreds of men to make adjustments to civilian and business life.

Americans made many mistakes after the last war. One of the most serious was that they allowed their social services to decline. It took years to rebuild and re-establish them. Help for the coming war must be given to the vision and generosity of its people. Community Chests and War Funds have kept them intact during World War II. Let us help them to meet the challenge of peace.

The theme of the 1945 Greater Boston United War Fund Campaign is "Show that you care." By giving and wearing their Red Feather, they prove that they care for our Allies, for our men on the fighting fronts and for our own communities.

Study of English Sweeps Paris

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON, Nov. 9.—Among the professions which have quickly recovered and even increased their income today, the outstanding is the teaching of the English language.

The study of English has so increased that only a few days ago it was reported that booksellers like Gallimard had not a single English dictionary or English grammar in stock.

The Berlitz School, according to another report, with 60 English teachers are seeking to meet the needs of 6,000 pupils. Classes begin at 9 o'clock and continue until the time of the last local train.

One Paris newspaper has even gone so far as to suggest jocularly that if no other opportunity is available then a French family should invite an American G. I. on leave in Paris to dinner and, though neither may be able to speak the language of the other, nevertheless the result should be a happy one. For "it eventually you speak English with a slight Missouri or Nebraska accent that will be a small disadvantage. People will think you are a Frenchman talking English with a Gascon accent."

Parachutes Repacked

An American flier's parachute is unpacked and inspected at least once every 60 days whether it has been used or not.

Regional Pact Plan for Europe

PARIS, Nov. 9 (AP)—The semi-official Agence France Presse indicated today formation of a regional pact among Western European nations will be discussed at the coming Paris meeting of Prime Minister Winston Churchill, Gen. Charles de Gaulle and British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden.

A. F. P.'s diplomatic editor, discussing a world organization for peace, said General de Gaulle had stressed recently France's unwillingness to join any "bloc."

The statement said French policy aims at co-operation between Britain, United States, Russia, and France within a world organization, but added:

"However, past experience has shown that a universal formula cannot be workable in the same geographic, economic or political problems."

"In this sense and to the exclusion of any other more particular objective, official French circles would view with satisfaction closer unity of these Western European nations—Belgium, Holland, Great Britain and France."

Dutch May Claim Part of Prussia

LONDON, Nov. 9 (AP)—The Netherlands Government has informed Britain it reserves the right to claim a "suitable part" of adjoining Prussia in compensation for damage caused by the Germans in Holland.

The territory would either be ceded or brought within the Dutch orbit of the Netherlands on a provisional or permanent basis. Deputy Prime Minister Clement Attlee told Commons today.

Commons cheered when Mr. Attlee declared, "So far as the British Government are concerned, all just claims for territorial compensation at the expense of Germany which the Netherlands Government may desire to put forward will be given energetic support."

French 'Resistance' Splits Roman Catholics

By Egon Kaskelne

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

The Roman Catholic clergy in France have been deeply divided in their attitude toward the "resistance" movement. While most of the archbishops and bishops have been lukewarm toward the "resistance" groups, to say the least, a minority of the bishops and lower clergy actively supported the Underground movement.

Thirty priests were executed by the Germans, more than 100 were arrested, and 37 still remain in the hands of the Gestapo.

When the Allies invaded France, some of the most courageous spokesmen among the French bishops, such as Pierre Theas, Bishop of Montauban; Jean Mossaron, Archbishop of Albi; Jean Rodier, Bishop of Agen; Louis Rastoul, Bishop of Limoges, and Bruno de Solage, head of the Catholic Institute in Toulouse, were immediately arrested by the Germans.

On the other hand, in liberated France, Monsignor Albert Dutoit, Bishop of Arras, has been arrested by order of the Prefect of the Pas-de-Calais Department and sent to a concentration camp. He is accused by the local "resistance" organizations of collaborationist activities.

Hostile Attitude Charged

This arrest follows closely upon the forced departure of Monsignor Francois Louis Auvity, Bishop of Meurthe in southern France, whom the "resistance" denounced for his hostile attitude toward the Maquisards.

Other Roman Catholic prelates, especially Cardinal Suhard, Archbishop of Paris, are violently attacked in the French left-wing press, because they supported the Vichy regime.

The question arises whether this action against reactionary bishops of the Roman Catholic Church indicate that a serious conflict between the clergy and the new French regime is in the making.

German propaganda is already exploiting the situation. The Adria Agency, a German-sponsored news agency, reports from Madrid that Cardinal Suhard had asked Gen. Charles de Gaulle for protection of the French clergy. He allegedly handed to General de Gaulle a long list of names of clergymen who in recent weeks had fallen victim to the "Bolsheviks."

These allegations presumably are Fascist propaganda. No attack against those members of the Catholic clergy who are against those of any other denomination are reliably reported from France.

Retirement Suggested

On the other hand, there can be no doubt that strong resentment exists among the population against those members of the clergy who failed to support or opposed the patriotic movement.

In one of the Paris "resistance" papers it is pointed out that although the purge of the clergy was impossible some prelates should consult their own conscience and "understand that the honor of the Church would be best served by their retirement from office."

The issue between the Roman Catholic clergy and the majority of the "Resistance" groups is not only one of personalities. Political questions of high importance are at stake.

Today, through the mouth of their highest representatives in France, Cardinal Gerlier of Lyons

and Cardinal Suhard of Paris, the Roman Catholic hierarchy has pledged full support to the de Gaulle administration, as France's legal government. But important elements in the Roman Catholic hierarchy are supporting the conservative groups in France which find themselves increasingly at odds with the racial wing among the de Gaulle followers.

Iranian Police Halt Labor 'Celebration'

MOSCOW, Nov. 9 (AP)—Iranian militia and police were reported today by the Tass News Agency to have broken up a planned celebration at Teheran by the Labor Union Council and other organizations Tuesday on the 27th anniversary of the Soviet Union.

The Tass dispatch from Teheran said labor union officials had been arrested.

Nov. 7 is Russia's biggest and most solemn holiday. The reports of the discord put an even greater strain on relations between Russia and Iran, already strained over the question of oil concession.

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Special consideration to readers of The Christian Science Monitor.

and Cardinal Suhard of Paris, the Roman Catholic hierarchy has pledged full support to the de Gaulle administration, as France's legal government. But important elements in the Roman Catholic hierarchy are supporting the conservative groups in France which find themselves increasingly at odds with the racial wing among the de Gaulle followers.

Most high Roman Catholic dignitaries continue to insist on the "Church" question. However, the restoration of order the main objective of the new government and they would like as much as possible to maintain the social status quo.

This attitude of many Roman Catholic prelates is opposed by the "Catholic Democrats," who have played an important role in the "Resistance" and who are strongly represented in the new government set-up.

Foreign Minister Georges Bidault, Information Minister Henri Pierre Teitgen, and Minister of Justice Francois de Menthon are members of this young Roman Catholic group.

These men want active Roman Catholics to take the lead in building up a new and progressive France.

Church Status Involved

The outcome of this struggle within the ranks of the French Catholics will probably determine the future of the Roman Catholic Church in France. The two groups are not only divergent on internal

issues, but are separated also on questions of foreign policy.

The attitude toward the Franco regime in Spain is again the main controversy. It is no secret that powerful conservative groups in France supported by the high clergy, are pressing General de Gaulle to recognize Gen. Francisco Franco and to rid the country of the turbulent Spanish Republicans.

So far the French Government has prevented open conflict on the "Church" question. However, the educational reform planned by the Government which is likely to take away from the Roman Catholic Church part of its prerogatives, obtained under the Vichy regime, is likely to bring the first showdown on this issue.

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## Swiss Foreign-Affairs Policy Undergoes Strong Criticism

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

BERN, Switzerland, Nov. 9.—The stern refusal of Soviet Russia to enter diplomatic relations with Switzerland has resulted in sharp criticism of the Federal Council's foreign affairs policy by the Swiss press and public. Especially strong criticism has come from members of the Social Democratic Workers Party and the new Leftist Labor Party, which is the old banned Communist Party in new guise.

The Workers Party is organizing mass meetings this week. The Social Democrats are directing their attack chiefly against Marcel Pilet-Golaz, Federal Councilor in charge of foreign affairs, and Edward de Steiner, Chief of the Department of Defense, rather than against the entire Federal Council. M. Pilet-Golaz is taking the brunt of the attack.

[A Reuter dispatch from Bern quoted a statement by the Federal Council as saying, "The claim that the Swiss Government has followed a policy hostile to the Soviet Union cannot be upheld by any impartial and well-informed observer of the attitude of the Swiss Government and people. The

facts of this case are so clear that the Soviet Government must realize that this is so."

**Policy Toward Russia**  
The liberal paper Die Tat writes: "The answer of the Soviet Union means failure of the heritage of Motta, failure of the policy of Pilet-Golaz, failure of Government parties who supported Pilet-Golaz as late as last fall. The Swiss people never approved of this policy, but must suffer for this unwise course."

The Social Democratic Volksrecht writes in similar vein and adds: "The men who are responsible for former errors must go, not into the next world, but into retirement."

Hence the press limits itself largely to criticizing the traditional negative policy of the Government toward Russia, since Giuseppe Motta headed the Federal Council.

Die Tat writes: "A large section of people were never agreed with Motta's policy."

"The Independent party fought since it was founded for diplomatic relations with Russia."

"Three Independents made a motion in 1936 demanding this step under condition of mutual non-interference in internal questions. The motion of the Independents Party was turned down 97 to 72."

**Big Change in Russia**

In March of this year Social Democratic National Councilor Reinhard made a motion to take up diplomatic relations with Russia, declaring: "Pay off the mortgage on Russian relations imposed by Motta."

National Councilor Grimm reminded Parliament that the Social Democratic Party had been urging diplomatic relations with Russia for 24 years. "In all these efforts," he said, "we have failed and had

## Jet Swoo-oo-sh!



Associated Press From United States Navy

### New Propulsion Units Speed Take-Off of Navy Plane

A bi-motored Martin Mariner United States Navy plane shoots up from its take-off point as jet-propulsion units at a base somewhere in the Pacific.

## Food Supply in French Cities Showing Steady Improvement

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Since the liberation of France from German occupation, the food situation in French towns has improved steadily, according to last report. Food supply never was bad in most of the rural districts. Today the more abundant supply of food in the cities is due to three causes—import of American food through the military administration, distribution of French agricultural stocks which previously had been "earmarked" for Germany and the decision of the new French authorities not to curb the "black market" immediately and not to impose a radical currency deflation on the liberated country.

Paul Giacomini, French Minister of Supplies, announced that food shipments to French cities had increased by 41 per cent. However, he pointed out that the population had profited only partly from the new food arrivals. Considerable food reserves had to be stored for the winter. Paris, for instance, has a wheat reserve sufficient to feed the population for three weeks and a reserve for four more weeks.

**Special Powers Hit**

The bourgeoisie Basler Nachrichten sees a Soviet attempt to "terrorize" Switzerland, and urges the Swiss people not to permit itself to be terrorized.

Most of the Swiss papers take the opportunity of demanding a return to full democratic freedom which has been restricted during the war by the special powers of the Federal Council.

Volksrecht states that these reforms should be made despite the fact that it might look as though they were made under Russian pressure. Freedom of the press, assembly, speech, and organization of parties has been considerably restricted during the war.

"Removal of the ban on the Communist Party is long overdue," writes Volksrecht. Even leaders of the Middle-Class Party are against the ban on Communists and other restrictions. One said he preferred to permit the Communists their freedom, "as I would know who and how many there are."

There is little doubt that the food supply will increase as soon as communications between the

cities and the country are re-established. The 1944 crops suffered only partly from military operations and the weather has been favorable. The sum of 3,000,000,000 francs (approximately \$60,000,000) will be distributed among farmers as agricultural reconstruction loans.

Farmers as a whole have cooperated with the new Government. In contrast to the experience in Belgium, the French Government did not use pressure to induce the peasants to sell their products. It is well known that many farm products are going to the "black market," but these illegal transactions are likely to decrease with the recovery of the French economy. The Government holds that economic conditions must improve before monetary stabilization can be undertaken.

The main problem is to increase food supplies in the French cities to compensate for the deterioration in nourishment, especially among French children.

## Eden May Issue White Paper On Palestine Plot

LONDON, Nov. 9 (P)—Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden told Commons today he would consider issuance of a White Paper dealing with terrorism in Palestine as an outgrowth of the assassination of Lord Moyne, British Minister of State Resident in the Middle East.

Conservative Earl Winterton had inquired whether a White Paper was contemplated, "especially in view of the fact that malicious rumors are being put about in London that the Government are hesitating to publish such a paper because it might create anti-Semitism and do mischief with our allies in America."

Mr. Eden said Lord Moyne ordered discontinuance of his police escort and house guard in Cairo several months ago. He said the assassins gave the names of Moshe Cohen Itzhak and Chaim Saltzman and were members of the Stern group of Jewish Terrorists. Egyptian and Palestine police were reported investigating vigorously.

Commons cheered the Laborite Back Bencher, Emanuel Shinwell, when he asked whether the Government was making the Jewish Agency in Palestine primarily responsible for "rooting out this gang of terrorists."

## Japan 'Surprised and Hurt' By Premier Stalin's Brand

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 9 (P)—Premier Joseph Stalin's speech this week in which he branded Japan an "aggressor nation" surprised and offended the Japanese people, Domei, Japanese news agency, reported today in a radio-cast.

The radio-cast, recorded by the Federal Communications Commission, said the Russian Premier's address has become the "central topic of discussion of all Japan. . . . But Government circles are refraining from making any comments."

Japanese propagandists reiterated their theme that Japan was fighting to "free the peoples of Greater East Asia from the imperialism of America and Britain," and added that the Japanese people were surprised by Stalin's statement since "liberation and aggression are two opposite things and one cannot confuse the two kinds of philosophies."

The Domei radio-cast added that "it is naturally expected that the foreign policy of Russia will change as new situations demand. Consequently, it is the firm belief of the Japanese general public

that Japan must also adopt a realistic policy which will conform with any new situation created by the Russians. . . . Premier Stalin in his speech did not allude to the Chungking regime. This fact is noteworthy."

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## Red Tape Ties UNRRA Relief In France When Most Needed

PARIS, Nov. 9 (P)—The United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration's program for civilian war relief in France apparently has been stalled by political and military restrictions, although thousands of French people still lack shelter and clothing.

Sixteen uniformed UNRRA representatives attached to Allied Supreme Headquarters are marking time in a more or less idling capacity, gathering statistical data on the French situation. Two are working with the sixth, 12th and 21st army groups in the field to prepare for transfer of civilian relief from the Army to the UNRRA as planned.

But the extensive outlay of material and expert personnel which the UNRRA has been organizing in England for months still is unrealized in France.

The immediate obstacle is the lack of formal authorization by both Supreme Headquarters and the French Government—a situation which several allied officials confirmed without explanation.

It appears, however, that the reasons for the delay are: 1. A delicate relationship between the French Government and allied military officials, who already have surrendered their jurisdiction over half of France.

2. Friction between American civil and military authorities.

3. Possible confusion attending many phases of the rapid development of the campaign in France.

It is no secret that the Army does not like civilians mixing in its activities, and there has been some chilliness between the UNRRA and the Army Civil Affairs Section with which it is supposed to dovetail.

In London, when news stories were written about UNRRA work, UNRRA officials repeatedly expressed concern lest the stories irritate the Army and accentuate their problems.

It is understood that while individual French officials are working co-operatively with UNRRA men at every opportunity, and the Ministries of Prisoners and Deportees, Health and Interior orally have asked UNRRA for action, the Government itself has withheld a formal request.

Civilian supplies already are on the beaches and a million pieces of clothing collected by the American Red Cross in England are said to be awaiting transport which the French welfare organization, Entree-Aide Francaise, is trying to contrive with the French Navy.

So far Luxembourg and Belgium are the only governments which have asked formally for UNRRA's aid. The military situation in Luxembourg is still in a stage where the Army is unlikely to ask UNRRA to take over immediately.

The situation near the front lines is complicated by the fact that the Germans appear definitely to be following the obstructive tactic of moving people from the west eastward and moving masses of Russian civilians westward to cause confusion in liberated territory.

The French Government, origi-

## Ontario's Wealth In Resources Is Traced to Glacier

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

TORONTO, Nov. 9.—What Ontario has and what it has not may be traced to the glacial period when millions of tons of ice crept over the northwest, leveling one-time mountain ranges and pushing up new ones, according to Dr. E. S. Moore, President of the Royal Canadian Institute, who, at the first meeting of the Institute's 96th session discussed "Ontario Through Two Billion Years."

He explained the geological factors which made northern Ontario one of the richest storehouses of precious and commercial metals, and by contrast made southern Ontario an area of heavy, fertile, agricultural land. He pictured the northern part of the province as a region of volcanoes and great mountain chains, and the province as once being the land of violent earthquakes marked by great fissures. During the process of rock formation in the upper areas of the province were produced the vast stores of copper, nickel and other such minerals. Because the glacier halted in the lower half of Ontario, enriching the soil with "drift" gathered as it shifted and depositing it in the Niagara district and elsewhere, Ontario today grows the finest apples in the world.

Dr. Moore said that the glacial period was marked by great changes in the land surface. The ice sheet advanced from the north, leveling the land and pushing up new mountains. The ice sheet was so thick that it melted and the water ran off to the sea, leaving behind a vast area of low-lying land. The ice sheet was so thick that it melted and the water ran off to the sea, leaving behind a vast area of low-lying land.

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BONWIT TELLER



## Election Energizes Aviation Conference

By Ralph W. Cessna  
Staff Correspondent of  
The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO, Nov. 9.—The International Civil Aviation Conference here heaved a figurative sigh of relief today, after looking over the election returns, and went about its business of arriving at a postwar world air traffic accord in a continuing if not bolstered atmosphere of conciliation.

A committee session yesterday quickly disposed of one intriguing issue, establishment of an international authority to own and operate all world air lines, an idea proposed by the New Zealand and Australian delegations. Deferring this for the present, the delegates turned to the job of building a framework for technical agreements, and to ironing out the main differences in economic and political fields.

Some sources had not concealed their anxiety over the effect on

the conference of a Republican victory in the Nov. 7 election.

The proceedings have moved forward with new vigor and confidence. Adolph Berle, Jr., host delegation chairman, who flew to his home in New York to vote, returned yesterday with a face which came as near beaming as a dutiful professional diplomat could. Observers reflected that he was not only happy over the return of his party to power, but gratified over the obvious strengthening of his bargaining position which this development carries.

This is in every sense a major diplomatic battle, and while the basic positions of the two contenders, Great Britain and the United States, have been plainly stated, most of the maneuvering has been in clouds of innocuous generalities. While the press policy is generous, not since the first day or so have reporters been able to base stories on speeches for the record, or on open documents of importance. It is now a matter of keeping one's eyes and ears open, talking to one's friends, and interpreting the off-the-record remarks at press conferences.

On this basis it is safe to say that there are concrete signs of advancement. By putting two and two together one senses, for example, that the American and British are slowly coming together.

### Not Too Far Apart

It is unofficially noted that in reality these two—and this includes, of course, the Canadians, on the British side—are not too far apart on the essentials of the main issues, which have to do with allocation of routes, fixing of rates, and determination of route quotas or frequencies.

On the surface it would still

appear that the Canadians, who have offered the strongest concrete proposals envisaging a potent central authority to govern these things, are still holding out for that central, even in "principle" in provisional agreements, and that the U. S. is just as firmly opposing any such central, preferring a free and wide open competition, internally and internationally, in respect to operation of the world routes.

It is understood, however, on the basis of this analyzing process mentioned, that a compromise in these three respects is in the making. Whether it is in the direction of the American viewpoint, as some would have it, can not be told definitely. It is a catchy kind of "compromise" though, if there is one, for it is indicated that the Americans believe that agreement can be reached within the framework of their stand which originally precluded a strong central authority.

It is argued that with proper agreement on these points, involving perhaps the necessity of a "come down" on the part of the Canadians on allocation of routes by a central authority, there would be no need for such a strong authority. That, it is believed, is the nutshell, is the American strategy at this point.

### Central Authority Support

Lord Swinton's pointed reference the other day to the need for consideration of the "birthright" of all nations to their quota of planes, as a means of providing military security, is taken by some as tactical support for the strong central authority position, for obviously such an authority would be required to allot properly planes to each nation in a world in which only a few nations can manufacture them. Lord Swinton explained that there was no worry about turning transport planes into bombers, but of using them as troop carriers.

The New Zealand-Australia plan for joint world ownership and operation of air lines was presented at a well-attended and window-dressed committee session. Its rejection was taken as a foregone conclusion but its champions pleaded with eloquence and were listened to with respect. The Brazilian delegation brought the matter to a head with an amendment the effect of which simply was to eliminate consideration of the internationalization plan at this time.

Mr. Berle spoke for the amendment which was approved—thus rejecting the original motion—with "four" votes against it, those of Australia, New Zealand, Afghanistan, and France. The French delegation head, Max Hymans, made a fervent but unsuccessful effort to put before the committee a proposal to go on record in favor of at least trying out the idea of joint ownership, perhaps with one line, and to study the whole plan.

### Prospect of Unity

The women also may have occasion to ward off legislation forcing women out of jobs after the war, though most agitation of this kind is likely to be on the local level.

Although several of them ran on internationalist platforms, the women are not expected to get a vote on the peace treaty since they will be one of their sex in the Senate. But there will be other votes on which they can show their determination to make peace lasting.

Two Republican women, Mrs. Frances Bolton and Mrs. Edith Nourse Rogers, already are sitting on the House Foreign Affairs Committee, but the Democrats might pull Mrs. Emily Taft Douglas, victor for congresswoman-at-

large from Illinois, on it, were it not that there are two Illinoisans already on the Committee. Mrs. Douglas, who ran over an isolationist, Stephen A. Day, is a staunch interventionist.

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## Feminine Victors



Helen Gahagan Douglas  
Mrs. Douglas (D), actress, wife of Melvyn Douglas, has been elected Representative from California's 16th District.



Emily Taft Douglas  
Illinois voters have elected Mrs. Douglas, Democrat, Representative at Large. She defeated Rep. Stephen A. Day (R).

## Nine Women Elected to Seats In Congress to Start Jan. 3

By Mary Hornaday

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.—Nine women in the new Congress, beginning Jan. 3, will be the symbol of what is, temporarily at least, the majority voice of the nation.

Whether they like it or not, the nine, including three who have not sat before, will represent women as well as their own districts.

A Congresswoman's job is doubly hard because each becomes a national figure out-shining the average male Congressman in attention.

While five members of the new House were elected Nov. 7 on the Republican ticket and four on the Democratic, there may be occasions when they will stand together as a woman's bloc.

One instance may be in the consideration of the proposed law, sponsored by Representative Mary T. Norton (D) of New Jersey, Chairman of the House Labor Committee, establishing equal pay for equal work as a permanent Federal principle.

The women also may have occasion to ward off legislation forcing women out of jobs after the war, though most agitation of this kind is likely to be on the local level.

Although several of them ran on internationalist platforms, the women are not expected to get a vote on the peace treaty since they will be one of their sex in the Senate. But there will be other votes on which they can show their determination to make peace lasting.

Two Republican women, Mrs. Frances Bolton and Mrs. Edith Nourse Rogers, already are sitting on the House Foreign Affairs Committee, but the Democrats might pull Mrs. Emily Taft Douglas, victor for congresswoman-at-

large from Illinois, on it, were it not that there are two Illinoisans already on the Committee. Mrs. Douglas, who ran over an isolationist, Stephen A. Day, is a staunch interventionist.

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## Democrats Win 14 Seats As Governors

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9 (P)—Democrats unseated Republican governors in five states, but nearly complete election returns gave G. O. P. leaders something to cheer about too.

They showed that Republicans had overturned Democratic administrations in two states, while electing G. O. P. executives in six others which gave popular majorities to President Roosevelt.

In Connecticut, Illinois, Minnesota, Montana, and Delaware, Republican incumbents were re-elected. And in New Hampshire, Republican Mayor Charles M. Dale of Portsmouth successfully bucked the Roosevelt tide to win the gubernatorial test.

Of the 31 governorships at stake in this election, the Democrats appeared to have won 15, one of which is close enough, however, to still be called doubtful. This would give them a total of 25 in the nation to 23 for the Republicans, as against the previous lineup of 26 Republicans and 22 Democrats.

States electing governors this year total 32 (including Maine, which on Sept. 11 elected Horace A. Hildreth, Republican, for a two-year term). These 32 offices to be filled this year now are held as follows: Democrats, 12; Republicans, 20; Governors of the 16 states not electing this year are: Democrats, 10; Republicans, 6.

Key: (x) Means re-elected; (D) Democrat; (R) Republican.

Arizona: (2 years)

Sidney P. Osborn (x) (D)

Arkansas: (2 years)

Ben Laney (D)

Colorado: (2 years)

John C. Vivian (x) (R)

Connecticut: (2 years)

Raymond E. Baldwin (x) (R)

Delaware: (4 years)

Walter W. Bacon (x) (R)

Florida: (4 years)

Millard Caldwell (D)

Iowa: (2 years)

Charles C. Gossett (D)

Illinois: (4 years)

Dwight H. Green (x) (R)

Indiana: (4 years)

Ralph F. Gates (R)

Iowa: (2 years)

Robert D. Blue (R)

Kansas: (2 years)

Andrew F. Schoepel (x) (R)

Maine: (2 years)

Horace A. Hildreth (R)

Massachusetts: (2 years)

Maurice J. Tobin (D)

Michigan: (2 years)

Harry E. Kelly (x) (R)

Minnesota: (2 years)

Edward J. Thye (x) (R)

Missouri: (4 years)

Phil M. Donnelly (D)

Montana: (4 years)

Coke R. Stevenson (x) (D)

Nebraska: (2 years)

Dwight Griswold (x) (R)

New Hampshire: (2 years)

Charles M. Dale (R)

New Mexico: (2 years)

John J. Dempsey (x) (D)

North Carolina: (4 years)

R. Gregg Cherry (D)

North Dakota: (2 years)

Frank J. Anderson (R)

Ohio: (2 years)



## Information, S. V. P.

By THIS TIME the artist, one might suppose, would stand revealed in his every aspect. Curiosity beats upon him from the outside, and self-revelation proceeds from within. The unrelenting sifters of thought put his moods and motives through their sieves. Yet on one phase of the creative cycle in an artist's life there is almost complete silence. How does it feel to have consummated an immortal work? Literature is filled with the travail of genius. Read the life of Dostoevski or of Balzac or of any other among the supreme, and the groans ascend. But when the birth is completed, when *Paradise Lost* is ready for the printer, what does Milton feel? Shakespeare puts *Hamlet* on paper. He sands the last page and lays down the quill. What is his first emotion? Overwhelming relief? A shattering joy? Gray doubt? Or a vast numbness after the mighty effort? Or does he sharpen the feather and, in the Trollope manner, say: "Now for *Leah*?"

The reticence on this great moment is Sphinxian. "I have lived, I have labored, I have loved," cries the poet, "and I can't say enough about it." Yet he omits mention of his reward. There are two great instances: when he perceives his inspiration and when he has fulfilled it. Did Michelangelo feel nothing when he stepped back for the last time to survey his *Moses* and realized that it was done? Why this wooden Indian attitude of the artist? Joy is worth recording, too.

Consider our very human friend Beethoven. The *Eroica* has been caught out of the air and is safely penned for all posterity. The composer sits looking at this score which has created a new heaven and a new earth for music, though none knows it yet. The last

echo of the final tutti recedes in the far reaches of his mind. He knows that he has broken away from all that has ever been achieved in music to stand on a new height. A Darien moment, subject for a greater than Keats. What does character do in such case? What holds the man together? In thousands of pages we have read how the great bear grief, how they face tragedy, how familiar they are with anguish, but few are the revelations of the masters in their realization of achievement. If these men were otherwise inexpressive, it would be understandable. But they live to express. They effect earthquakes of expression. Their whole shame is to have failed to reveal something that they have felt more keenly than other men. Then why not the unique happiness of their success?

We have been told something about the writing of *War and Peace*. The sowing for that harvest was as wide as Europe. The archives of nations were searched. Documents by the bale were scanned. The veterans of 1812 disgorged their reminiscences. A veritable granary of fact was heaped up. Then Tolstoy set to. The first draft ran to five thousand pages and was unsatisfying, so he began the second. It turned out little better, and he wrote a third, a fourth, a fifth, a sixth. There were no typewriters then; one did not twinkle off masterpieces with all one's fingers. Picture this rugged man sitting down in the humility of greatness for the seventh time to bring forth the master-work which he knew lay hidden in that mountain of manuscript. How much intellect! How much emotion! How much sheer courage!

This time it went better; it was warmed, freed. One can see his hand writing the pages' numbers . . . 4996 . . . 4997 . . . 4998 . . . 4999 . . . 5000. One almost hears his breath as he reaches the last paragraph, the last sentence, the last word. He pushes the completed work back on the table and regards it. What does he think? What does he feel? Has he been too nearly crushed to respond at all? One thing is certain: fame means nothing to such a man at such a time, still less fortune. The sound of no man's voice echoes in the anterooms of his mind. No song. There are two reasons why men sing—because they have nothing on their minds, or a great deal in their hearts. The immensity in Tolstoy's heart has been emptied out. A hallowed silence remains. Tomorrow, the hymns of gratitude.

I came nearer home and pondered on Daniel Chester French, modeling *The Minute Man* for the Concord Committee's approval at the age of twenty-three. Here, said I to myself, is fame in one's home town. The boy can't be hardened to it yet. What is it like to produce a noble bronze while your classmates are still casting about for a lifework? How does it feel to have Mr. Emerson's praise, to realize one's dreams, to make visible your country's stirring hour, to achieve greatly when any achievement must be rare? Surely, I thought, there must be some record of the young sculptor's jubilation.

My only finding so far is that he didn't even attend the unveiling. He had gone to Florence to pursue his education. What, my dear geniuses, is the seventh heaven for?

Is there any more lofty form of happiness than consciousness of happiness? I think not, and these great artists know it and they provide it—for others. For themselves, it is not worth recording. Perhaps my notion that Shakespeare turned at once from the finished masterpiece to dream of the next is not absurd, after all. It may be that there is so little record of genius's self-satisfaction because the artist is at once on-driven from within by his immense desire. Creation is joy enough, he says. Still, in that moment of finishing the long labored-over masterpiece, in the act of seeing that it is good, must there not be a glory we others do not know? That's what I wonder about.

T. MORRIS LONGSTRETH

## In Which Audubon Appraises Natchez

ONE CLEAR FROSTY MORNING in December I approached in my flat-boat the City of Natchez. The shores were crowded with boats of various kinds, laden with the produce of the western country; and there was a bustle about them, such as you might see at a general fair, each person being intent on securing the advantage of a good market. Yet the scene was far from being altogether pleasing, for I was yet "under the hill"; but on removing from the lower town, I beheld the cliffs on which the city, properly so called, has been built. Vultures unnumbered flew close along the ground on expanded pinions, searching for food; large pines and superb magnolias here and there raised their evergreen tops toward the skies; while on the opposite shores of the Mississippi, vast alluvial beds stretched along, and the view terminated with the dense forest. Steamers moved rapidly on the broad waters of the great stream; the sunbeams fell with a peculiarly pleasant effect on the distant objects; and as I watched the motions of the White-headed Eagle while pur-



By Courtesy of the New England Museum of Natural History, Boston, to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

## "CHICKADEE": A Photograph by H. B. Kane

Little gray brother, where were you in May, When every homing bird was loud with song?  
In what deep shelter did you hide away While nesting-days in June were sweet and long?  
When wings of yellow, scarlet, and bright blue Flower the air to match the blooming earth,

Who thinks to look for sober-coats like you, Or half appreciates your stout heart's worth? But when the flame of orioles is past And all the summer nests are left behind, When even the princely maples yield at last Their blazing banners to the imperious wind, Matched to November skies, you swing there now— A winter blossom on a wintry bough.

SILENCE BUCK BELLOWES

## The Family Moves Into Jalna

THE WEATHER was so severe in February that work on the building of Jalna all but ceased, though the sound of a lonely hammer or saw preserved the sense of continuity. . . .

Then when things were at their gloomiest, March came in like a lamb. It did not come in like an ordinary lamb but as a gay, sweetly gamboling lamb whose bleat was the gurgle of running water, whose eyes shone like summer stars, whose tail flicked all care aside. In short the weather was unseasonably warm. But now the work on Jalna boomed and buzzed. The workmen rose early and worked late. Things which it seemed never would happen took place in the twinkling of an eye. Plaster was slapped on. Window glass was put in. Door-knobs and locks were screwed into place. The spindles and rail of the banister miraculously appeared and, at the foot of the stairs, the carved newel post, smooth as satin with its clustering grapes and their leaves. The men sang as they worked. The hot sun beat down on the roof and beat in at the new windows. Great clouds of migratory birds passed overhead. The earth was teeming with vitality. The melting of the snow had been so quickly accomplished that the stream had been fed beyond control. It raged through the ravine, sweeping away the bridge of logs and carrying it to the lake. . . .

It was a great day for Philip and Adeline when a van, drawn by four horses, stopped in front of the door of Jalna. Here was their furniture at last! Here were the

painted leather bedstead they had brought from India, and the chest of drawers with its ornate brass trimmings, the cabinet and the packing case full of jade, ivory, and silver ornaments to grace it. Here were the rugs that had taken generations of work to make, the draperies with delicate embroidery; here were the very scents and sounds of India! Here were the delicate Chippendale chairs and tables given Philip by his sister, the Empire sofa they had brought from Quebec, the massive wardrobe they had bought in London! Here the Irish silver and linen given by Lady Honoria! Here the old life in the new!—From "The Building of Jalna," by MAZO DE LA ROCHE. (Boston: Little, Brown, 1944.)

## Güte statt übles Gerede

Übersetzung des auf dieser Seite in englischer Sprache erscheinenden christlich-wissenschaftlichen Aufsatzes

ZU IRGEND EINER ZEIT in seinem Erdendwollen hat wohl jeder mit der Niederträchtigkeit, die übles Gerede genannt wird, zu kämpfen. Vom üblen Gerede könnte man in der Bibel sprachen (Jak. 3, 5): „Siehe, ein kleines Feuer, welches großes Unheil anrichtet!“

Übles Gerede wiederholt schwatzhaft anderer Leute Irrtümer oder Fehler (bekannte oder vermutete), ohne die eigenen Irrtümer in Betracht zu ziehen. Es wird größer, wie ein Schneeball, der weiterrollt. Der Schneeball wird jedoch wegen seiner Größe nicht wirklicher oder dauernder. Der Sonnenschein kann ihn schmelzen. So kann das heilsame Licht der Intelligenz die Erdichtungen der Unwissenheit wegschmelzen.

Übles Gerede hört nur eine Seite einer Geschichte. Allzuoft ist diese eine Seite nur Hörsagen, und selbst in menschlichen Gerichtsbehörden gilt Hörsagen nicht als Beweis. Ja, vor menschlichen Gerichten fordert die Gerechtigkeit, daß dem Angeklagten ausreichende Gelegenheit, sich zu äußern, gegeben wird.

Christus Jesus nahm als Beweis nur das, was mit der in der Bibel berichteten geistlichen Schöpfung übereinstimmt (1. Mose 1, 31): „Und Gott sah an alles, was er gemacht hatte; und siehe das, es war sehr gut.“ Er befolgte seine eigene Ermahnung: „Eure Rede aber sei: Ja, ja; nein, nein“ (Matth. 5, 37), d. h. er bejahte die Wahrheit und verneinte den Irrtum. Mary Baker Eddy schreibt in „The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany“ (S. 129, 130): „Enthalte euch öffentlicher Auseinandersetzungen; berichtet das Falsche mit dem Wahren—dann laßt dieses sich selber entwickeln.“

Jesus zeigte, daß der wirkliche Schuldige das sterbliche Gemüt mit seinen Annahmen ist. Im Falle der Sünderin, die die Schriftgelehrten und Pharisäer vor den Meister brachten, glaubten die Ankläger, daß ihre Anklagen mehr als bloßes Gerede waren. Sie erklärten, daß sie wirklichen Beweis hätten; doch Jesus beschämte sie alle, als er sagte (Joh. 8, 7): „Wer unter euch ohne Sünde ist, der werfe den ersten Stein auf sie.“ Diese eindringliche Frage deckte die Sünde in jedem Herzen auf und zeigte klar, daß ein Gebot übertraten alle übertraten heist.

Nachdem sich die selbsternannten Ankläger still und beschämt zurückgezogen hatten, wandte sich Jesus an das Weib und fragte: „Wo sind sie, deine Verkläger? Hat dich niemand verdammt?“ Und als sie leise antwortete: „Herr, niemand“, sagte er: „So verdamme ich dich auch nicht; gehe hin und sündige hinfür nicht mehr!“

Eine Freundin der Verfasserin wuchs in einem Dorfe auf. In ihrer Mädchenzeit brachte eine Mitschülerin sie so heimtückisch ins Gerede der Leute, daß sie nichts dagegen tun, sondern es nur still erdulden konnte. Es dauerte lange, bis sie diese unglückliche Erfahrung überwunden hatte.

AT SOME POINT in his earthly journey each one is likely to have to deal with that treacherous thing called gossip. Of gossip it might be said in Biblical language (James 3:5), "Behold, how great a matter a little fire kindleth!"

Gossip glibly repeats the mistakes or faults (known or surmised) of others without taking into consideration one's own errors. Like a snowball, it enlarges as it is rolled along. However, the snowball is no more real or lasting because of its size. The sunshine can melt it. So the wholesome light of intelligence can melt away the fabrications of ignorance.

Gossip hears only one side of a story. Too often that one side is only hearsay, and hearsay is not accepted as evidence even in human courts of law. In fact, in human courts, justice demands that the accused be given a fair chance to speak.

Christ Jesus took as evidence only that which conforms to the spiritual creation as recorded in the Bible (Genesis 1:31), "And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good." He obeyed his own admonition to let one's conversation be "Yea, yea," and "Nay, nay" (Matthew 5:37). That is, he affirmed Truth and denied error. Mary Baker Eddy says in "The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany" (pp. 129, 130), "Refrain from public controversy; correct the false with the true—then leave the latter to propagate."

Jesus showed the real culprit to be mortal mind and its beliefs. In the case of the sinful woman brought before him by the scribes and Pharisees, her accusers believed their accusations to be more than gossip. They asserted that they had real evidence, yet Jesus confounded them all when he said (John 8:7), "He that is without sin among you, let him first cast a stone at her." That searching question uncovered the sin in every heart, and showed plainly that breaking one commandment breaks all.

When, silent and abashed, the self-appointed prosecutors had slunk away, Jesus turned to the woman and asked, "Where are those thine accusers? hath no man condemned thee?" And when she murmured, "No man, Lord," he said, "Neither do I condemn thee: go, and sin no more."

A friend of the writer grew up in a village. During her girlhood a schoolmate gossiped about her so subtly that there was nothing she could do about it but suffer in silence. It was a long time before she got over the unhappiness of that experience. However, she was comforted by the Bible promise, "All things work together for good to them that love God" (Romans 8:28). Goodness, she felt, must be her armor against gossip.

When she grew to womanhood she had much difficulty with mastitis, and was operated upon several times. One day she complained of her ills to the landlady of a new apartment to which she had just moved. The conversation was overheard by another tenant in the building who

was a student of Christian Science, and when an opportunity presented itself she spoke of it to the new neighbor. They were surprised to find they were the two classmates of long ago. The new neighbor investigated Science, and was healed. Later it came to her that the very one to open this door of healing for her was the one who, years before, had gossiped about her. She was grateful that no resentment had lingered in her thought to cloud her acceptance of the healing truth. The gossip had long since been forgotten, and the gossip, healed of her fault, had become an instrument of good.

Each experience which brings a clearer understanding of God is blessed indeed. The Master said (Matthew 5:11, 12): "Blessed are ye, when men shall revile you, and persecute you, and shall say all manner of evil against you falsely, for my sake. Rejoice, and be exceeding glad: for great is your reward in heaven."

How shall we handle the serpent of gossip? Mrs. Eddy says (Miscellany, p. 130), "A lie left to itself is not so soon destroyed as it is with the help of truth-telling." One kind of thinking listens to gossip and passes it on, usually embellished with the gossip's own words. Another individual will not listen to gossip, but turns from it and goes his way. It is true he denies its verity by his silence, but often the gossip, unrebuked, merely seeks more willing ears. The spiritually alert thinker may hear the tale begun, but he has the courage to deny it by speaking the truth about God and about man as the child of God.

"O, let my conversation ever be Yea, yea to good.  
O, let me see Nothing to speak of that is not Thine own.  
And let my words forever staunchly be Nay, nay to evil.  
That my sight be free To follow true the pathway to Thy throne."

(In another column will be found a translation of this article into German.)

## After the Concert

The hour began with notes of music In this room—music and firelight And a bowl of fruit bright on a table. The hour began—and now the china clock Proclaims with modest chime Another interval of time.

The fire has settled to a steady glow. The fruit gives off less color to the eye. But still the memories trumpet blow. The cello wavers with the flame. The flute comes delicate and shy. The violin—the violin. Flower of sound that will not die. No more sleep— Arcurus in a windy sky!

SARA VAN ALSTYNE ALLEN

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## The North

This is a land of rock and pine Where the wood-born cows are wild But little red strawberries meant for bird Will stain the hands of a child.

Where man and his plow against the soil Have a never-ending fight But the Northern Lights in a paling sky Will dance for a child at night.

Rock and pine and beating sea Pounding against a shore— But a child may eat an apple And give a deer the core.

CATHERINE BESTON



## N. Y. Bonds

[illegible]













# Sports News



## Marion Equal To Wagner In Field—Klem

MIAMI BEACH, Fla., Nov. 9 (AP)—Bill Klem, the "old arbitrator" who'll tell you he never called one wrong, put a word or so today into the current debate over the relative baseball-playing ability of Statts Marion, the Cardinals' fancy shortstop, and John Honus Wagner, the Flying Dutchman of former days.

"I'll have to admit," he said, "that the Marion kid handles himself as well as Wagner in the field."

**Good Judge**  
The statement comes from perhaps the most qualified judge of them all, for Klem has had a close-up view of both players during the span of his 40-year career, first as a National League umpire and now as chief of the loop's umpiring staff.

But before the Marion supporters claim victory, let Klem finish: "Of course, at the bat Marion is no Wagner, and indeed few were. Old Hans had it all over him there. And at running bases he was a master where Marion isn't. Although a big man, Wagner could everlastingly shake a leg and he was an artful base runner. He used the hook slide as his forte. Bill Dahlen introduced the hook, but Hans perfected it."

**Big Man**  
"Hans' size used to scare the opposition, too. I mean, he was big and powerful, and he looked and was a giant. Marion hasn't his size. His arms may be as long as Wagner's, but no longer. For Honus' hands hung down to here," and Klem illustrated.

"You know," the umpire continued, "the first year Marion was up there (1940) I watched him play and really felt sorry for him. Awkward, balls getting away—he couldn't do anything right. But the next year I was so impressed I had to go over to him one day and tell him: 'Son, I want to tell you something. You're the improved ball player I ever did see.'"

"And what a shortstop he is now!"

## San Diego Folds

SAN DIEGO, Calif., Nov. 9 (AP)—The San Diego Gunners, members of the newly organized American Professional Football League, have disbanded, leaving only five of the original eight which started the season so bravely despite all the manpower problems.

## American Hockey League

By the Associated Press  
Results Nov. 8  
Cleveland 5, St. Louis 4.  
Hershey 11, Pittsburgh 0.

## Torby Macdonald to Play In Harvard Stadium Again

By Gordon Campbell  
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

A Navy P-T boat skittered over the dark waters of the South Pacific, the throb of her engines a song of defiance. Behind the wheel stood a trim, young lieutenant, whose eyes strained to pierce the inky blackness ahead and whose thoughts were a strange mixture of adherence to duty and memories of the past.

He was Torby Macdonald, Harvard's football captain of 1939 and one of the Crimson's brightest athletic stars, who could not help recalling his thrills of yesteryear—the grid games in mammoth Harvard Stadium, the full-throated roar of the crowd, the exhilaration of a long run for a touchdown, the happy exhaustion after a victory over Yale.

**Just Once More**  
Torby couldn't be blamed if a bit wistfully he wished he could dig a pair of football cleats into the lush stadium turf.

"Just once more," he told himself. "Just one more pass, one more run, one more touchdown."

Then he shook his head and smiled. "That's out. I guess football is all over for me."

But Torby was wrong. Football isn't over for him, nor were those dreams he had in the South Pacific mere flights of fancy. They are coming true this Saturday when the Melville, R. I., P-T boat team plays Harvard in the Stadium.

Reports from Melville have it that Macdonald will play. More than that, they say he may even start the game, and that on his back will be the No. 55 he wore when he was the Crimson's football leader.

## Had Many Thrills

Torby has had many thrills in his athletic career, but this one will probably be tops. He can remember when he was chosen captain of the Medford High track team and the Phillips Andover baseball team. He can recall scoring four touchdowns on Yale grid teams and of beating them three years out of four. He can remember his 418 batting average as a freshman baseball star, and the day when he ran the dashes in track and played centerfield for

the baseball team against Yale—all on the same afternoon.

Standing out in his memory is his trip to war-torn England as a member of the combined Harvard-Yale team which competed against Oxford-Cambridge. Yet all these will pale when once more he runs into the huge oval that is Harvard Stadium.

True, Torby will not be wearing a Crimson jersey, but that will not spoil his afternoon. And if by chance he leads the P-T boys to a victory over Harvard, that might be all the better.

**Back From Pacific**  
Macdonald is one of 25 P-T veterans back from service in the South Pacific, veterans who had played football in college and who organized the team at Melville merely because they loved the game. They beat Boston College 45-0 last Saturday, and will be favored over Harvard.

**Coach Henry Lamar** of the Crimson has been working hard on a defense to stop the Night Raiders, but isn't too optimistic over his chances. The defense is darker from the single wing has him bothered no end and their weight he finds of no small concern.

**In Same Boat**  
"I guess we're about in the same boat today as Dick Harlow was when he had to play Penn and Michigan," he said today.

Five new boys will see plenty of action for Harvard tomorrow—Mal Allen at guard, Vic Vicario at center, Roy Myster at end, and Herb Fritts and Pete Harwood at wingback. In addition Henry will have the full use of Bob Chapel for the first time since he broke his finger early in the season. Chapel has played some and has tried to pass, but only this week has he begun to hit his receivers as he used to. Allen is from Melrose, Myster and Fritts are from Dartmouth, and Harwood has just become eligible after playing last year with Exeter.

Game time has been set at 2:30 and servicemen will be admitted free.

## Bill Dudley After Mark On Gridiron

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Nov. 9 (AP)—Every time Bill Dudley palms the ball for Randolph Field, it means a gain equal to a first down.

This applies to running with the pigskin, passing it, receiving it, running back kicks and kicking back with intercepted passes.

Dudley, keyman of the undefeated, untied Ramblers, has handled the ball on 105 occasions this season and advanced it 1057 yards—an average of 10 yds.

## Heads Record

After six games, Dudley, All-America at the University of Virginia where in one season he rolled up 134 points, is ahead of the record not gain per play. He has averaged 8.51 yards on 41 rushes and 40 passes—more than a half foot ahead of Glen Dobbs' efforts at Tulsa in 1942 when he hung up the mark of 7.97.

Dudley did everything for Randolph Field except officiate. He runs, passes, punts, kicks off, plays safety, catches passes, intercepts passes, converts extra points and still finds time to direct the offense.

**Out Last Year**  
Bill, No. 1 ball-carrier of the National Professional Football League as a member of the Pittsburgh Steelers in 1942, was not in the game last season. But the lay-off has only made him better, it seems. Here are some of the figures he has compiled playing only half the time with Randolph Field: Advanced 346 yards in 41 rushing attempts, completed 18 of 40 passes for 344 yards (seven for touchdowns), received four passes for 54 yards (one for a touchdown), punted 10 times for an average of 43 yards, returned 19 punts 274 yards, kicked three of four conversion attempts, intercepted one pass and returned it 33 yards and each of the 10 touchdowns he either has scored or passed for has averaged 27.6 yards.

## World Series Film Ready This Week

CHICAGO, Nov. 9 (AP)—Movies of the 1944 World Series, 2,400 feet of film highlights of the all-St. Louis classic, will be ready for shipment this week to service men in the war zone.

Low Fonseca, American League movie director, said 130 of the 240 prints to be made, will be sent to war theaters around the globe. The remaining 110 copies will be distributed to hospitals and service bases in this country.

Introducing the 1944 series movie is Connie Mack, veteran manager of the Philadelphia Athletics. Fonseca said some five million service men had viewed the 1943 series film.

## Connecticut BRIDGEPORT

For Information regarding local and national advertisers  
Telephone: 4-6385  
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

## Herlin Press

JOB PRINTING  
LABELS  
FOLDERS  
CATALOGS

We offer you prompt service on all types of printing.

217 Commerce Street  
New Britain, Conn.  
8-5137

## Sunoco Products

CHARLES H. PALLMAN  
Main and Porter Streets  
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

## Leavitt's

Don't Wait! Buy your CHRISTMAS GIFTS NOW  
Small deposit reserves any article on our Lay-Away Plan

## MECHANICS & FARMERS

SAVINGS BANK  
CORNER MAIN AND BANK STREETS  
Money to loan on First Mortgages  
Collateral loans on Legal Stocks, Bonds and Bank Books  
Bridgeport 1

## READ'S

Santa Has Arrived  
Toyland Now Open  
HOWLAND'S  
GREENWICH

For Information regarding local and national advertisers  
Tel.: Greenwich 7-1822, Hours: 9 to 11 a. m.  
Mon., Wed., Fri.  
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

## Greenwich Hardware Co.

325 Greenwich Avenue  
Tel. 605

## Cohen Bros.

Fine Groceries and Fruits  
Prime Meats, Selected Poultry  
and Sea Food  
146 to 149 GREENWICH AVENUE

## CONNECTICUT GREENWICH

(Continued)

## The Shirley Shoppe

Smartly Tailored  
SUITS and COATS  
Also WOOL DRESSES  
in New Fall Shades

171 GREENWICH AVENUE TEL. 601

## The Greenwich Cab Co.

Complete Car Servicing  
Used Cars  
SERVICE TEL. 4300 TAXI TEL. 2600

## GAS Is Vital War Material

Use It Wisely!

THE GREENWICH GAS CO.  
233 Greenwich Ave., Greenwich, Conn.

## Isabel Huthwaite

MILLINERY  
HATS MADE TO ORDER  
ALTERATIONS

46 GREENWICH AVENUE TEL. 2187

## Finch's Pharmacies

Two Stores for Your Convenience  
The Only Authorized Agents for Elizabeth Arden Toilet Preparations in Greenwich

34 E. Putnam Ave. 301 Greenwich Ave.

## HARTFORD

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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

## 'blue coal'

Honeybrook Lehigh  
KOPPERS COKE  
FUEL OILS

Household Fuel Corp.

Fraser & Foster Hartford Coal Co.  
718 MAIN STREET 7-6461

## Diamonds

SAVITT—Jeweler  
35 Asylum Street

"Buy More War Bonds—  
a Better Investment  
than Blue White"

G.P. Lerner  
CANADIAN FUR CO.

Fine Furriers Since 1876  
95 PRATT ST., HARTFORD, CONN.

## ALL ABOARD!

Little Choo Choo  
A gay, colorful story to delight your boy or girl. Illustrated in 4 colors.

## WITKOWER'S

77-79 ASYLUM STREET  
TYPEWRITERS  
All Makes Repaired and Overhauled  
ADDING  
MACHINES  
Repaired and Rebuilt  
Expert Mechanics

## SUPERIOR TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE

154 Pearl Street Just below Trumbull

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Christmas Cards and Old Prints

Have You Seen Them at BOLLERER'S FLOWERS

989 Farmington Ave. Phone 3-4416

## THE BOOK SHELF

7 South Main Street, West Hartford

## NEW HATS for Holiday Wear

Bright and Feminine

## MURRAY HAT SHOP

902 FARMINGTON AVENUE  
WEST HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT

## The Pascos

suggest for Christmas: handwoven table mats, scarfs and neckties

CHRISTMAS CARDS

88 North Main Street

## MERIDEN

Men's Pure Wool Suits and Coats

## Stockwell's

Splendid Selection of Furs, Coats, Suits, Dresses

CHERNIACK CO.

Every Purchase Counts

In The Christian Science Monitor

Every purchase counts in helping the advertiser appreciate the value of the Monitor.

## CONNECTICUT MIDDLETOWN

(Continued)

## WRUBEL'S 44th Anniversary Sale

Drastic Price Reductions and Close-Out Groups...

• COATS • SUITS • DRESSES  
• HATS • SPORTSWEAR  
• CHILDREN'S APPAREL

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COAL COKE  
Electric Furnace Coal  
Coal Stokers  
391 MAIN STREET  
TELEPHONE 15-W

## Get to Know R.W. Camp Co.

FOR GOOD CLOTHES for the men of the family

412-416 Main Street

## KESER'S FLOWER SHOP

Our Flowers Are Always Fresh

170 Court Street Telephone 1513

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W. T. Grant Co.

KNOWN FOR VALUES

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phone 2-3212, 2 p. m. - 4 p. m. except Saturday and Sunday  
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

## Berger & Lundberg, Inc.

Watches, Diamonds, Repairing

149 TEMPLE ST. 2ND FLOOR  
TELEPHONE 8-7626

## FURNITURE

Repaired and Re-upholstered  
Antiques Restored  
Box Springs and Mattresses

Made Over  
Rush Seats and Chair Caning  
ELM CITY UPHOLSTERING SHOP  
221 WHALLEY AVE. ESTAB. 1918 6-3110

## Ann Allen Towns

2 Whitney Avenue  
(New Haven, Conn.)

## FLOWERS and POTTED PLANTS

The S. H. MOORE CO.  
1054 Chapel Street

## Shartenbergs

Devoted to Your Better Living

The John E. Bassett & Co.

Y. OLD HARDWARE STORE

754 Chapel and 314 State Streets

## Coomb's

"Flowers by Wire"

1030 Chapel Street 6-3171

## The LEEPER Co.

All Kinds of Roofing, Sheet Metal Work, Furnaces That Heat Air-Conditioning

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HarperCOLD Permanent Waves Complete Harper Method Beauty Services

ANNA WILCOX BAUER  
914 Chapel Street Phone 3-2617

## NEW LONDON

Harper Method

Specializing in HarperCOLD Permanent Waves Complete Harper Method Beauty Services for Hair, Scalp and Hands

LORETTA FRAY  
310 DEWART BLDG. PHONE 3303

## NORWALK

ROGERS & STEVENS

Clothing and Furnishings

TWO STORES  
Norwalk So. Norwalk  
27 Wall St. 14 So. Main St.

## DEVINE BROS., Inc.

Successors to  
Bishop & Lyons and the Ferris-Devine Co.  
COAL and FUEL OIL  
Mason's Building Supplies  
Ready-Mix Concrete  
Commerce St. (21-hour service) First St.  
Tel. 6-4121

## Harper Method

We specialize in HarperCOLD Permanent Waves Complete Harper Method Beauty Services for Hair, Scalp, Skin and Hands

MARY C. LASHER  
328 West Ave., Frost Bldg. Phone 60412

## CONNECTICUT STAMFORD

(Continued)

## Frank Martin & Sons

The Stamford Home of "Knit-tex" Topcoats

"Winter-tex" Overcoats

259 Main Street

## A Store Full of Gifts

Handbags Lingerie Sweaters

## THE MONET SHOP

75 Atlantic Street

## Diamonds

No lovelier gift than a fine diamond. We have a choice selection.

## BROWN'S Jewelers

395 MAIN STREET

## KARP'S HARDWARE

Opposite Post Office

Headquarters for practical Christmas Gifts

381 Atlantic Street Phone 3-9676

## Shop Here and Save STAMFORD DEPT. STORE

Atlantic and Bell Streets

WITH THE SAVINGS BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

## EAGLE SHOE STORE

America's Smartest Walking Shoes

ENNA JETTICKS \$6 and \$6.50  
Some styles \$5 and \$5.50  
18 Pacific St., Near Main

## MRS. MARY P. HILLIARD

Select Your Christmas Gifts

From Avon's Attractive and Useful Toiletries

PHONE 43316  
117 Grove Street, Stamford

## Think of LINOLEUM AND RUGS

Think of FLOOR COVERING SHOP

108 Bedford Street Tel. 3-3113

## Buettner's

Better Furniture, Rugs and Carpets

INTERIOR—EXTERIOR PAINTING PAPER HANGING

E. L. BRAMWELL  
Telephone 3-6289

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Boys' and Men's Wear

Waterbury and Torrington

Plan Now for Colder Weather

Complete selection of Winter Wear

now on hand for boys and men

## The Citizens & Manufacturers National Bank

of Waterbury, Conn.



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| <b>NEW YORK</b><br><b>FLUSHING</b><br>(Continued)<br>For Information regarding local and national advertisers<br>Tel. Flushing 9-5694. Hours: 9 to 12 a. m.<br>daily except Sunday.<br>THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR<br>ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU<br><b>FOREST HILLS</b><br><b>GRAY'S</b><br>110-88 QUEENS BLVD. AT 15TH AVE.<br>Want you to visit their new and<br>enlarged GIFT DEPARTMENT<br>You will also see a large variety of<br>HOUSEWARES and occasional FURNITURE<br>ARTISTIC PICTURE FRAMING.<br>So drop in soon.<br>Bo. 8-9070 Open Evenings to 9:30<br>Tuesday and Thursday 6 P. M.<br><b>Greeting Cards</b><br><b>Children's Toys</b><br>Educational Games, Reading Library for<br>Adults and Children<br><b>THE BOOK BAR</b><br>CONTINENTAL AVENUE<br>Opposite Forest Hills Theater<br><b>SCHULTE'S</b><br>LUNCHEON<br>SODA FOUNTAIN<br>Nuts and Candies<br>Home Made Ice Cream<br>72-11 AUSTIN STREET<br>BOULEVARD 8-9425 Open Sunday<br><b>WALTER SHOE SHOP</b><br>featuring<br>• Dr. Posner's Children's Shoes<br>• Enna Jettick Women's Shoes<br>• Jarman and Robles Shoes for<br>Young Men<br>72-12 AUSTIN STREET BO. 8-6117<br><b>CLEANING</b><br>Carpet and Rugs<br>A Complete Service<br>New and Used Carpets for Sale<br><b>HOPKINS-JONES</b><br>CORPORATION<br>109-30 159 STREET REPUBLIC 9-5360<br><b>Leslie's</b><br>DRESSES—COATS<br>SUITS<br>For Town and Country<br>CONTINENTAL AVE. COR. AUSTIN ST.<br>FOREST HILLS, N. Y.<br><b>FREEMONT—Bellmore</b><br><b>VILLAGE PHARMACY</b><br>AUGUST FREITAG, Ph.G., Prop.<br>Bedford and Wilson Aves., Bellmore, N. Y.<br>Phone 3-1232<br><b>HALLMARK GREETING CARDS</b><br>for All Occasions<br>Cardani French Ice Cream<br>and Milk Sherberts<br><b>GLOVERSVILLE</b><br>NEW FASHES IN<br>FOOT REST ENNA JETTICK<br>AND BETTY BARRETT<br>Shoes for Women are Here<br>Charles W. Brookins<br>60 N. MAIN ST.<br><b>Sportleigh</b><br>CLASSIC COATS<br>Exclusive with<br><b>ARGERSINGER'S</b><br>FOR INSURANCE<br>Call 3616<br><b>WILLIAM M. RINGLE</b><br>40 N. Main St., Gloversville, N. Y.<br><b>GREAT NECK</b><br><b>GREAT NECK TRUST CO.</b><br>Established 1917<br>Complete Banking<br>Service<br>Member<br>Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation<br>Telephone Great Neck 4500-1-2<br><b>Genuine Fur Animals</b><br>Toys<br>Greeting Cards and<br>Personalized Stationery<br><b>R. A. PYLE LETTER SHOP</b><br>9 Station Plaza Great Neck 2920<br><b>Come for Sunday Dinner!</b><br><b>"The Hidden House"</b><br>Open daily except Mondays<br>Luncheon—Tea—Dinner<br>Parties<br>GOOD HOME COOKING<br>861 Northern Blvd., Great Neck, Long Island<br>TELEPHONE 3581<br><b>Strenus</b><br>For Men and Boys<br><b>BUY WAR BONDS</b><br>and Shop Early for Christmas<br>50 Middle Neck Road, Great Neck<br>We're ready for Christmas early<br>at Grants, Practical Gifts for the<br>Children, for Him, for Her,<br>and for the Home.<br><b>W. T. GRANT COMPANY</b><br>50 Middle Neck Rd., GREAT NECK<br><b>GILLIAR DRUG CO.</b><br>Hydrox Ice Cream<br>Delicious Chocolates<br>Perfumes—Cosmetics<br>Two neighborhood stores for your<br>convenience<br>Great Neck 100—Great Neck 300<br><b>MURPHY'S</b><br>Storage Warehouse<br>Moving—Shipping—Packing<br>Fireproof Vaults<br>Phone Great Neck 549<br><b>Fine Footwear</b><br>For the Entire Family<br><b>NASSAU BOOTERY</b><br>Great Neck 2172 64 Middle Neck Road | <b>NEW YORK</b><br><b>HEMPSTEAD</b><br>For Information regarding local and national advertisers<br>Telephone: Hempstead 2558. Hours: daily<br>THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR<br>ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU<br><b>Announcing the Opening</b><br><b>of Our New</b><br><b>GIRLS' DEPARTMENT</b><br>Located on the East Balcony<br><b>Junior Miss... Teen-Ager</b><br><b>...Petti-Deb!</b><br>Come see your favorite fashions,<br>arranged in a time saving, indi-<br>vidual manner!<br>Your new department offers com-<br>plete coverage for your specific age<br>group, in styles that are basically<br>good. Conveniently displayed to<br>guide you in your selections.<br><b>The Infant's Department</b> , teeming<br>with irresistible, is also located on<br>the East Balcony.<br>Shop Mon. thru Thurs. 10 a. m. to 6 p. m.<br>Fri. Noon to 9 p. m.<br>Sat. 10 a. m. to 9:30 p. m.<br><b>FRANKLIN SHOPS, Inc.</b><br>Greater Long Island's Dept. Store<br>HEMPSTEAD, NEW YORK<br><b>ARNELL</b><br><b>MEN'S SHOP</b><br>Inc.<br>HEMPSTEAD, N. Y.<br>262 FULTON AVENUE<br>Hemp. 76<br><b>YOU CAN AFFORD AN EXTRA BOND</b><br>featuring<br><b>Hickey—Freeman</b><br>Stein—Bloch Clothes<br>Manhattan Shirts<br>Stetson and Knox Hats<br><b>SALE</b><br><b>COATS AND SUITS</b><br><b>REDUCTIONS TO 50%</b><br>We are discontinuing our coat and suit<br>department. Every garment in this sale is<br>tailored of 100% wool and is first quality.<br>Reg. \$25.00 Reg. \$29.95 Reg. \$35.00<br>15.87 19.87 24.87<br><b>Carol Green's</b><br>Hempstead 253 Fulton Ave. Freeport 80 So. Main St.<br><b>Walk-Over</b><br>for Men and Women<br><b>Florsheim and</b><br><b>Gold Cross Shoes</b><br>LARGE JUVENILE DEPT.<br><b>The New Shoe Store</b><br>Established 1917<br>32 MAIN STREET 46 SO. MAIN STREET<br>HEMPSTEAD FREEPORT<br>BACK THE ATTACK<br><b>Scheff's</b> For RUGGED<br>SPORTSWEAR<br>Military Supplies<br>Work Clothes<br>76 Main Street<br>(Next to State Theater)<br>Hempstead 6323<br>Open Evenings<br><b>Fredericks</b><br>SUITS—GOWNS—COATS<br>DRESSES<br>264 Fulton Avenue Phone 26<br><b>C. J. WILLIAMS, Inc.</b><br><b>PAINT AND</b><br><b>WALL PAPER</b><br>11 NORTH FRANKLIN ST.<br>HEMPSTEAD, L. I.<br>2383 ATLANTIC AVE. 519 FULTON ST.<br>BROOKLYN, N. Y.<br><b>Open House</b><br>Smart Woman's Specialty Shop<br><b>OPEN TUESDAYS</b><br><b>TILL 9 P. M.</b><br>730 Franklin Avenue<br>Garden City 5660<br><b>HALLERON'S</b><br>Tools—Hardware—Glass<br>Wallpaper—Paints<br>7 S. Franklin St. Tel. Hemp. 1717<br><b>LYONS &amp; PETZNER</b><br>Fully Equipped Drug Store<br>208 FRONT STREET (opposite Main)<br>HEMPSTEAD 2517<br><b>ON—LONG ISLAND</b><br><b>ALBERT'S</b><br>Quality Furniture<br>267 FRONT ST. HEMPSTEAD, N. Y.<br><b>GLOVE</b><br>Featuring Our Own Make<br>KID GLOVES<br>FREE REPAIR SERVICE<br>19 Main Street Hempstead, N. Y.<br><b>Let's ALL BACK THE ATTACK!</b><br><b>Don't fail your Govern-</b><br><b>ment or the Boys on the</b><br><b>Front. Put every avail-</b><br><b>able dollar into War</b><br><b>Bonds and Stamps.</b><br><b>MANCHESTER UPHOLSTERING CO.</b><br>Quality upholstery. Mattress renovating.<br>Made to order draperies, slipcovers.<br>Living room suites at moderate cost.<br>89-64 165th St. Rep. 9-6659<br>4 doors north of Jamaica Ave.<br>Est. 1912 House of Honest Values | <b>NEW YORK</b><br><b>HEMPSTEAD</b><br>(Continued)<br><b>Dependable</b><br><b>Heating Equipment</b><br>Installed by<br><b>JOHN W. LUTZ</b><br>Plumbing and Heating Contractor<br>75 Meadowbrook Rd. Ph. Hemp. 1227<br><b>HEMPSTEAD—Mineola</b><br><b>MINEOLA</b><br><b>SKATING RINK</b><br>"WORLD'S FINEST ROLLER RINK"<br>FAIR GROUNDS MINEOLA<br>HAMMOND ORGAN AND NOVACHORD<br>HOME OF DANCE SKATERS<br><b>Let's ALL BACK THE ATTACK!</b><br><b>HOLLIS</b><br><b>BEST'S BAKERY</b><br>FRED BEST, Prop.<br>Orders Taken for All Occasions<br>190-25 Jamaica Ave. Hollis 5-4526<br><b>ITHACA</b><br><b>THE NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL LIFE</b><br><b>INSURANCE COMPANY</b><br>The Dividend-Paying Company<br>of America<br>Annuity, Life and Endowment Contracts<br><b>I. E. DENNIS</b><br>SENECA BUILDING<br><b>Art Craft Printers</b><br>Distinctive Printing<br>Booklets—Business Forms—Publications<br>TELEPHONE—DIAL 2262<br>402-104 EAST STATE STREET<br>Come to Our New Children's Dept. for<br>Coats, Leggings, Suits,<br>Snow Suits<br>Sizes 3-14<br><b>ALLANSON'S</b><br>146 E. State St. Phone 2737<br><b>The SMORGASBORD</b><br>Lunch 11:30-2—75c<br>Dinner 5:30-8—\$1.25<br>Sunday dinner served at 12:45 and 2:10.<br>Closed Sunday evenings and all day Monday<br>CLOSED THANKSGIVING DAY<br>Next to J. M. C. A.—307 N. Tiooga Street<br>Phone 2198<br><b>JACKSON HEIGHTS</b><br>For Information regarding local and national advertisers<br>Tel. HA 4-1086. Hours: 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.<br>Monday, Wednesday, Friday.<br>THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR<br>ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU<br>Bring new COLOR into your<br>home with paint<br><b>RUBIN'S</b><br>Hardware—Housefurnishings<br>8107 Northern Blvd. Bs. 9-0176<br>The Home of Smart<br>MEN'S CLOTHING and HABERDASHERY<br><b>Perry's</b><br>Featuring<br>ADAM HATS<br>35-45 82ND STREET<br>Open Evenings<br><b>FIELDS</b><br>for Women's, Children's, Infants' Wear<br>STORES AT<br>• JACKSON HEIGHTS—82nd Street<br>• ASTORIA—Grand at 4th Avenue<br>• ASTORIA—Steinway Street<br>corner Jamaica Ave.<br><b>16TH YEAR SERVING</b><br><b>THE COMMUNITY</b><br><b>QUEENS RETAIL FURRIER</b><br><b>BILL JOHN SIOTKAS</b><br><b>CLARK'S</b><br>Dresses • Coats<br>Sportswear<br>37-50 82ND STREET<br><b>Fred's Quality Market</b><br>MEATS—POULTRY—SEA FOOD<br>The Most Modern Meat Market<br>in Queens—Prompt Deliveries<br>82-13 Roosevelt Ave. Newtown 9-8410<br><b>Cyril W. 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Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor by Crawford Young  
"If it doesn't change to green in a minute, let's go ahead regardless!"

## Stamp Notes

By Australian Associated Press

New Stamps from three South American countries—Brazil, Colombia and Venezuela—have reached this country. All except two are commemoratives and Colombia's issue includes a souvenir sheet.

Brazil's contribution is a diamond-shaped 40 centavos red brown stamp which commemorates the 100th anniversary of the Chamber of Commerce of the city of Rio Grande. The stamp pictures the Chamber of Commerce building. It was issued Sept. 25.

A souvenir sheet containing five stamps from Colombia marks the 75th anniversary of the General Beneficencia Association of Cundinamarca, a welfare organization in the province in which Bogota is located. Issued Aug. 15, the stamps picture the flag of the Beneficencia, the Association's coat of arms, Manuel Murillo Toro, former president of Colombia, the hospital of San Jose de Dios and a building in Bogota. The stamps also were issued singly.

Venezuela's nine-stamp airmail set was issued in honor of the seventh annual baseball world series held at Caracas this fall and appropriately features a batter and a catcher as the central design of the stamp. The word "aereo" appears in red in the upper left of the main vignette. Values and colors are: 5 centimos, sepia; 10c, green; 20c, blue; 30c, carmine; 45c, violet; 80c, light red; 1 bolivar, gray; 1.20-b, emerald green, and 1.80-b, ochre. A total of 570,000 stamps were printed, including 10,000 each of the two highest values.

Four Swiss Air Mail Stamps  
The first regular air mail service in Switzerland was inaugurated in the year 1919 for the stretch between Zurich and Geneva. To commemorate this important event the Swiss Postal Authorities is-

sued for Sept. 1 special air mail stamps in the denominations of 10, 20 and 30 centimes. In addition they issued a regular air mail jubilee stamp at 1.50 francs and made special air mail flights Zurich-Geneva-Zurich on Sept. 20, 1944. Net receipts from the same will be devoted to the promotion of air traffic.

The postwar prospect becomes more wonderful by the hour. Now announced is a featherweight lawnmower so light it can be pushed by a husband.—Detroit News.

Russia is talking about a new creation in her laboratories—edible paper. Something to be viewed with alarm, with the paper shortage what it is already.—Kansas City Star.

The postwar prospect becomes more wonderful by the hour. Now announced is a featherweight lawnmower so light it can be pushed by a husband.—Detroit News.

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Did You  
Ever Wonder

How Plastics Can Help  
To Protect War Goods  
For Shipments?

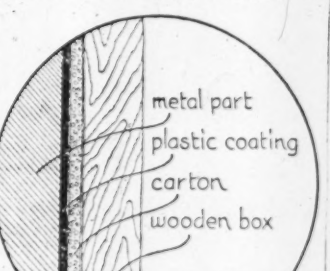
It is of vital importance that war material be protected during shipment from damage due to high humidity, ocean spray, dust, and rain. And with the manpower situation and paper shortages, guarding against damage from these causes by ordinary wrapping methods becomes a problem.

At a War Materiel meeting of the Society of Automotive Engineers, C. E. Heusser and C. O. Durbin of the Chrysler Corporation told of the successful use of plastic coatings that are easy to strip off after they have served their purpose of protecting war-time shipments.

The plastic coatings are known as stripping compounds, and are designed to give metal parts protection equivalent to that provided by smearing the part with oil or grease or wrapping it in paper and sealing the package. The coatings commonly contain ethyl cellulose together with various oils and plasticizers.

To be applied, the plastic is heated to between 325 and 375 degrees F. and the metal part is coated by being dipped in the molten material. The thin layer of plastic thus acquired sets quickly, does not soften or melt (as do many oils and greases) at high temperatures, and does not crack or peel as a result of exposure to arctic cold.

The plastic coatings not only save manpower and wrapping materials but also require less handling and equipment and parts so protected take up less floor space.



WAD MATERIAL FOR OVERSEAS SHIPMENT MAY HAVE THREE DIFFERENT KINDS OF COVERING

Parts which have been dipped in stripping compounds may even be packaged in cartons. If further protection is needed, as in overseas shipment, the cartons may be packed in wooden boxes.

At first only comparatively small and simple metal parts were



Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor by Reamer Keller  
"We're having mashed potatoes tonight, Sarge!"

## In Lighter Vein

Can It Be Stopped?  
A fellow who lunched the other day at a place across from the Pennsylvania station reports that the cashier, as he handed him his change, apologized for giving him so much "old dirty money." Our friend replied that, as far as he was concerned, legal tender was legal tender. "Yes," the girl said, "but I get it all the time." Waving her hand toward the people crowding into the terminal, she wearily added, "They're always going out and bringing it back with them from the country."

The New Yorker.

Objective  
Lieutenant: "I've been trying to see you all week. When may I have an appointment?"  
Colonel: "Make a date with my secretary."  
Lieutenant: "I did, sir, and we

given plastic protective coatings for shipment, but with the development of new methods of applying the coatings the list of parts to which that treatment is deemed applicable is growing apace.—W. P. Keasbey.

had a grand time, but I still want to see you."—Atlanta Two Bell.

Competition  
An aspiring young journalist came to Will Rogers for some pointers on how to write a successful newspaper column. The humorist obligingly gave him some tips.

As the young writer was about to leave, he asked:  
"But the way, Mr. Rogers, is the field of humor crowded?"  
"Only when Congress is in session," he answered.—Milwaukee Journal.

Today's Quotation  
Blessed is the man who, having nothing to say, abstains from giving in words evidence of the fact.—GEORGE ELIOT

NEWS ITEM—ON FRIDAY, NOV. 10, THE U.S. MARINE CORPS WILL CELEBRATE ITS 169<sup>th</sup> BIRTHDAY

## The Taffies—Persistent Pooch



## The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog—All the Old Saws



## The Adventures of Waddles—What Do We Do Next?



## By THE HAGERS



# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1944

"First the blade, then the car, then the full grain in the ear"

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

## Editorials

### A Mandate—and a Warning

As late returns fill out the meaning of the election, it becomes even clearer that the American people were primarily interested in quickly finishing this war and surely preventing another. The mounting list of isolationist political casualties; the evidence that Willkie-Ball Republicans preferred even to risk a fourth term to uncertainty about the peace; the Democratic success in Congressional elections; and the comment of press and public—all place first emphasis on the vote as a mandate for President Roosevelt on war and peace rather than on domestic policies.

The comment of the arch-isolationist New York Daily News says perhaps more strongly than could any word of those who favor international co-operation that the election gives the go-ahead sign for effective participation in a world security organization:

With the Democrats controlling the Senate and the House, the road seems open for the President to get the United States into some sort of world super-state, with American boys subject to call to fight anywhere in the world against "aggressors" whether Congress is consulted or not.

The News insists on trying to scare the people about what may be involved in effective policing of the peace, but it does not attempt to say the people voted against it.

In view of Mr. Roosevelt's explicit statement about the necessity of giving the world's town constable authority to make arrests without having to call a town meeting to get a warrant in each case, the nationalists cannot convincingly claim that the people did not have an opportunity to pass on this question. But it is only fair to say that the peace issue was not clearly separated from the successful prosecution of the war. The mandate was a war-peace mandate.

Those who want a strong policy of international co-operation will do well

to recognize that the American people unite more easily on the war half of the mandate. Isolationism in its new dress of extreme nationalism is far from dead. The News' comment, and particularly the quotations around the word "aggressor," indicates the kind of fight that will be made on effective peace measures.

Another element will enter into the question as to how definite a mandate for strong peace commitments was contained in the election verdict. This is the part labor played in getting out the vote for the President and particularly in electing a larger number of Democrats to Congress. The Political Action Committee took a strong internationalist position, but a large part of the labor movement is far more zealous about domestic than foreign policies. The labor influence on the new Congress will be only secondarily for international co-operation.

Americans who feel that making enduring peace is the most vital objective for their country will do well to avoid assumptions—such as those commonly made in the comment from abroad—that this election provided an irrevocable mandate for effective American participation in world organization. Peace must be "waged." So must the fight for wholehearted American participation be waged unrelentingly and on every sector of home-front opinion.

The present popular rejection of isolationism is encouraging. So is the mandate for policing the peace. But only if we recognize that the people vote more easily for winning the war than they will for winning the peace (once the war is over) and that even now large groups of the President's supporters are more interested in domestic issues, shall we be alertly prepared to wage the fight for such continuing awareness of foreign affairs as will support effective co-operation for peace.

### Three That Survived

Interests of good government have been furthered by the apparent election of Clarence A. Barnes as Massachusetts Attorney General, the choice of John Heseltin as Representative in Congress from the First District, and re-election of Representative Christian A. Herter in the Tenth District. For a time defeat of all three had been considered possible, but late returns seem to have changed the picture.

Mr. Barnes suffered loss of votes through organized labor's campaign for his Democratic opponent, whose political excesses were ignored by the unions in their desire to defeat Mr. Barnes as a so-called enemy, a claim sharply denied by many friends of labor. A substantial portion of Mr. Kelly's surprising vote was the result of labor's campaign, but the former Lieutenant Governor's past political record apparently was too great a burden for him to carry to victory, even in the midst of big Democratic gains in the State.

Mr. Heseltin has all the attributes necessary to become an excellent Representative. Representative Herter has a strong background as an internationalist which will be of particular importance in the coming days in Congress. His opponent, City Councilor William A. Carey, had revealed isolationist tendencies.

Except in the Congressional contests, the Democratic gains in Massachusetts continue to mount. The Democrats have won control of the Executive Council, which approves gubernatorial appointments, exercises with the Governor the pardoning power, and acts on State warrants on expenditures.

Including Republican Lieut. Gov.-Elect Robert F. Bradford, the new Council will be 5 to 4 Democratic. Thus under ordinary circumstances Governor-Elect Maurice J. Tobin will have a clear field in his appointments. Therefore Mr. Tobin has a real responsibility to make good appointments.

Mr. Bradford, as Republican Lieutenant Governor and presiding officer in the Council, will be in a difficult position, but his actions in maintaining a check on the activities of the new Administration will be important and may serve to increase his political stature.

While Democratic gains have been made in the Massachusetts Senate and House, they are not sufficient to give the party numerical control. Yet Governor-Elect Tobin should be able to obtain passage of any worth-while legislation he strongly backs.

### Britons vs. the Buzz-Bomb

That feeling about the war's being all but over—a complacency that afflicts some people far from battlefields—gets a rude jolt from reports on damage by Germany's robots. True, these reports originate in Naziland. They are like the "superman's" super-buzz-bomb itself, in part missiles of propaganda. But dispatches recounting them are being cleared through London. So it may be that Nazi claims have in them a degree of truth which Britain would have its Allies appreciate.

The impression these reports create is that the buzz-bomb, though probably far from being the victory weapon the Nazis would have the German people believe it to be, is nevertheless a troublesome factor. The V-2, reported by Berlin as a topic of general conversation in Germany, represents a race between German research and Allied military power on the western front. If the Germans have a weapon they can launch from the interior of Germany, the bombing of Britain may go on a long time (it has been under way, even now, for several months).

The effect of this bombing in Britain may account in some measure for the high price British military leaders were willing to pay in the attack on Walcheren Island outside Antwerp. If the buzz-bomb cannot win a softer peace for Germany, and in fact is only likely to intensify demands for rigorous postwar controls of that nation, it does nevertheless impose the necessity for an all-out effort at the first possible moment against the West Wall.

If it also reminds Americans, and others who have escaped the impact of explosives on their own cities, that the war seems far from over to the Britisher digging his family, his friends or his possessions out of a heap of buzz-bomb rubble, it may serve a useful propaganda purpose for the Allies as well as the Nazis.

### It's Worse Without Any

The Vancouver, B. C., Council is considering a bill to outlaw back-seat driving, and the city's solicitor says that husbands may invoke it to discourage this form of wifely guide service. If the good City Fathers will show us how to get a late model, good condition, low mileage, any make, with or without back seat, at a reasonable price, we will take our chances with the little woman and let the legal protection go.

Hitler isn't celebrating the 1923 beer-hall putsch on its 21st anniversary, which is one reason why the Allies will not wish to let it pass unobserved.

### "What Happened?"



## The Best Thing About Going to Town

### A Dispatch From the Farm

By John Gould

One of the coziest features of living on a farm is that you live "on" the farm. Going away for any length of time is bound to call forth expressions of dismay from cows and pigs, but far more important is the farmer's thorough content at staying home. It was Hiram Ricker, I believe, who observed that he enjoyed going down to Boston because he felt so good when he got home again; and if I'm right it was Arthur Staples who pointed out that you could come home again any time you pleased—as there was nothing in Boston important enough to detain you. This sort of coziness is usually dismissed by foreigners as down-east provincialism, but there is still the oft-quoted philosophy of the Caratunk woodsman who didn't need a vacation because he lived in Maine anyway.



Be that as it may, and it seems to be, a trip down No. 1 highway in a fast-wheeling truck isn't a customary jaunt for such as I. But this was a special occasion, as I had a load of extra-special produce that called for

ultra-careful handling, and it was going to a rather upper-crust retail establishment to beguile customers into parting with just a mite more than the ordinary amount of wherewithal. I decided to ride down with my truckman and superintend his movements.

We loaded up the night before, and ere rosy-fingered Dawn had tinted the cresting foam of the wine-dark Atlantic, we were howling along the Newburyport Turnpike with our conversations in complete agreement about (a) it was going to be a nice day, and (b) the greater wisdom of double-purpose dairy herds for long-term profit. We had scooted through Portland safely ahead of the shipyard traffic, had rolled over Lady Pepperell's Saco River before the oldest continuous lumber industry in the United States had started on the day's logs, and had made our only stop to pay toll at the Portsmouth bridge. Other trucks met us, and a few passed us. My truckman knew some of them, and the blinking of lights and making of hand-signs was a mysterious ritual no farmer needs to know about.

It was morning by that time, and our eyes blinked at the new sunlight sleepily. Civilians weren't astir, but the Turnpike was lined with sailors, mostly going northward. At Lynnfield, a man rushed out of a house, pulling on a jacket, and waved at us wildly for a ride. My truckman said, "We'd look smart stopping in Everett for a man away back in Lynnfield," and we rolled some more.

I couldn't help thinking of the sleeping consumers who would see our goods on the store counter, and accept it as an accomplished fact. Consumers don't even know how a store looks at opening-up time. The clerks are getting into their smocks, and telling each other what they did the night before. Somebody is relating what his young-est said at breakfast, displays are being filled and freshened—and then in walk a couple of down-easters with rolled-up overalls, red-checked shirts, and an air of we-can't-stay-long-so-let's-get-it-over-with.

We found where our display was going, and went out again to find a policeman giving our truck the once-over. My truckman asked if it was all right to back onto the sidewalk. "Do you do it at home?" asked the officer. "Sure do, if there is one," said my truckman. "Then do it here, and if you

can spare one of those reddest apples . . ." He hoisted the tail of his coat and deposited a half-dozen deep in his dignity and departed.

"I suppose it's pretty cold up in Maine now," said the meat clerk by way of making talk.

"No, nothing to worry about yet," said my truckman. "It's been down to 10 below several times, but we don't generally see any cold weather until after the roses have gone by in late November."

"I suppose you're still haying, up there?" said the meatman.

My truckman looked him straight in the eye, but neither smiled, and the subject was dropped.

The most fun we had was in Kennebunk on the way home. We pulled into a filling station to gas up, and a man came out with a rooster in one hand. He tried to fill our tank with the other, and a woman in the background was saying, "If you don't pick him inside of an hour, you'll get no dinner tomorrow."

So we took the rooster from him, and went out back of the filling station and picked him clean as a whistle, dressed him out, and the woman took him off up the street in great haste. We rolled on again, and my truckman said, "A little stop like that, is a great thing on a long haul."

But I found that my own provincialism was confirmed, and the best thing on a long haul is to wind up in your own doorway. As was long ago observed about New York. I think Boston is also too far away ever to amount to anything.

## How Long Shall Germany Be Occupied?

### The Wide Horizon

By D. F. Fleming

Professor of International Relations, Vanderbilt University

After the last war we failed to defend the peace on two vital fronts. We would not take part in world organization to keep the peace and we refused to help enforce the treaties of peace with the enemy. Incredible as it now seems, we made a separate treaty of peace with Germany and quickly brought our armies home.

Today, the creation of a world organization to enforce the peace and our participation in it seem assured. This issue has been long debated and the public mind is made up that we are going into a new league to enforce the peace. Not as much attention, however, has been given to the necessity of making sure that Germany stays peaceable.

There is great danger that a sweeping demand will soon arise to bring the boys home at once. After the last war our men overseas had but one thought—to get home. It will be so again, and their relatives will have the same powerful desire. Politicians know this, and some of them have already made promises to speed the boys home quickly.

Yet unless we are willing to help occupy Germany for a long period the peace is very likely to disintegrate again.

Now that military victory over Germany is assured we are making the unwelcome discovery that it will not end the German menace. The Germans have almost achieved stupendous world power and they will not soon forget it. After 1918 the German General Staff went underground and emerged to give us our present blood bath. It will attempt to do so again.

Some Generals and Nazis may kill each other now, but in defeat they will have the same common purpose that held them together during the looting and conquest of Europe. The Nazis, moreover, give us a new problem of great complexity and danger. They have enlisted permanently in the pursuit of power and loot. They have no other idea or reason for living. In defeat they will constitute the most dangerous underground movement ever invented.

To understand that this will be true, we have only to recall what they did before the big shooting started, how they made every waking deed an act of war—war by trade, by propaganda, by furious preparation for the next grab, with or without shooting. To them war is eternal: it is life itself. Shooting is only one of the many means of waging total war. When the present shooting stops

the real Nazis will simply continue the war by other means, the means they used before 1939—and new ones as necessity may dictate.

They may take to the hills and give us a long period of guerrilla fighting. If they do not, we may be certain that they are busy otherwise and elsewhere, working in the innocent looking sectors of German administration and industry, laboring in Spain, Argentina and every other place from which a Third World War may be prepared. We must expect, too, that both Generals and Nazis, especially those abroad, will be aided by very large amounts of stolen and smuggled capital, and that they will both be ready to move into power in Germany when circumstances permit.

It is our job to see that the circumstances do not arise, even if Germany should be occupied for 30 years.

In putting Germany on a long probation we do not have to decide whether there are any good Germans. There may have been and there may be again. All that we know certainly is that the war makers eternally dominate such good Germans as there may be and carry them along without much difficulty to war and conquest. If we are concerned about the "good" Germans, the last thing we should want is to turn them over presently to the tender mercies of the embittered Nazis, Junkers and other violent, predatory elements. The good Germans will need protection from these people for many a year.

Most of the German problems with which we must cope will be almost insoluble unless we go into Germany prepared to stay a long time. After 1918, the whole German people united to frustrate their disarmament and because the Allies depended entirely on German officials, they succeeded.

This time there must be direct authority on the ground to ferret out and seize every element of German armament or rearmament, and to prevent training for war under any and all guises. This means troops on the spot with power to act.

Consider reparations also. After the Germans have mercilessly and shamelessly looted nine-tenths of Europe, to the tune of scores of billions, it is unthinkable that they shall not make restitution to their victims over an extended period.

(A second article by Professor Fleming will appear on this page tomorrow.)

## American Press Comments on Election

KANSAS CITY STAR: In the next four years the most trying problems will be the problems at home. There is not now nor has there been any question of absolute national unity of the war and the peace. It was the evident belief of a majority of the people that these could be more safely handled under the leadership of the wartime Administration.

CHATTANOOGA NEWS-FREE PRESS: Four years ago this newspaper, with many others, warned that in event of a third term the election of that year might be the last real expression permitted American voters it, indeed, a real choice were possible then. The prophecy came true in the election of 1944 when "the patronage of this great office" once more held sway.

CHICAGO TRIBUNE: The day must come when the struggle for control of the Democratic Party will be fought in the open. There is almost nothing in common except the Democratic label between the old-line Democrats and the C. I. O. Democrats. . . . Mr. Roosevelt is in the unhappy position of having committed himself to both wings of the party. . . . In this situation, the Repub-

licans who will constitute a very considerable minority in Congress will see their opportunity to serve their country.

LOS ANGELES TIMES: Here is a mandate in the election figures and the place to look for it is in the tremendous popular vote cast for Governor Dewey and what he stands for. That is not just a vote for a man who made a magnificent fight against enormous odds; it is a vote of thundering protest against the abuses in Government.

DALLAS (TEXAS) DAILY TIMES-HERALD: The Times-Herald believes that full recognition of the achievement (Roosevelt-Truman victory) should be accorded to G. I. Joe's papa and mama, his sweetheart, and his friends and admirers. The voters . . . believed it essential to have a trained servant to solve international questions that are fraught with potential dangers of embarrassing entanglement.

CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER: It was apparently the belief of a majority of the American voters that a change in Administration at this critical time in our national history would be unwise, that the war could better be carried to its conclusion by the political leaders who have been in charge from the beginning.

CHICAGO SUN: Clear across the Nation—East, South, Middle West, Far West—the people have spoken out in ringing tones for maintaining our American war leadership, on strong coalition with Britain, Russia, and the other United Nations; for translating that coalition into a strong peace organization. . . . It is a triumph of principles; it is a triumph of national unity.

PROVIDENCE (R. I.) JOURNAL-BULLETIN: We must expect isolationism will again seek to throttle collaboration; and to defeat that attempt the President will need a strong and continuing public opinion, both Republican and Democratic, to win the peace.

PHILADELPHIA EVENING BULLETIN: The President occupied a position now seen to be irremediable. He was the father of a body of advanced social legislation. . . . He had the prestige of having conducted a thus far conspicuously successful war which had removed all causes for economic discontent . . . and there was a widespread conviction that to supplant him with another American leader at this stage of world affairs would be imprudent.

MINNEAPOLIS STAR-JOURNAL: The fact probably is that not just he, but any President who is somewhere nearly Mr. Roosevelt's equal in capacity, resourcefulness, political ruthlessness, and the ability which a President of the United States now has . . . can win re-election for three, four, five, or six terms if he desires to do so. The real danger about departure from the two-term tradition is in the great likelihood that almost every President hereafter will desire to stay in office.

BALTIMORE EVENING SUN: We still believe that the election of Mr. Dewey would have cleared the atmosphere of old suspicions and resentments, that it would have brought new energy into the conduct of our foreign affairs. . . . But . . . it behooves us all to accept the result in the spirit of good sportsmanship and fair play.

OREGON JOURNAL: In defeat, Governor Dewey was greater than as a candidate. His pledge of co-operation and his prayer that "divine Providence will guide and protect the President of the United States" may worthily be the pledge and prayer of all Americans, whatever they may have been their pre-election preference.

### Light on Shelley

#### The Bookshelf

A great abundance of letters—nearly 700—from the pen of Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley are brought together in THE LETTERS OF MARY W. SHELLEY, edited by Frederick L. Jones (University of Oklahoma Press. Two volumes, \$12), in a seemingly and conveniently, elaborately and usefully edited. A few portions of her correspondence are not included, of which the most important are apparently the letters in Carl Pforzheimer's collection and those which await publication in the long-announced and long-delayed Oxford edition of Shelley's letters. Some others are represented by summaries or excerpts in cases where owners have refused permission to publish in full.

But enough—some readers may consider more than enough—is here published for all practical purposes. A large part of the correspondence has been known to scholars for many years, having been privately printed by Jane, Lady Shelley, and used by Dowden in his biography of the poet, by Mrs. Julian Marshall in her biography of Mrs. Shelley, and by various later workers in the field. Other letters have been published here or there. But never hitherto has there been a collected edition, and consequently the present volumes are very welcome.

They are welcome not so much for their own merits as for their importance as documents in the history of Shelley's career and after-life. For Mrs. Shelley (as Professor Jones candidly admits) was not a good letter writer—certainly not to be numbered among the great letter writers in English literature. She was wordy and prosy, and seems often to have written in great haste and with no concern for the witty turn of phrase or the illuminating glimpse into the intimacies of private life which are characteristics of the best representatives of this kind of writing.

To say this is not to criticize her, for she wrote for the immediate occasion, without any thought of future publication. Such an idea would, indeed, have distressed her, for she sought so far as possible to shun publicity. But no injustice is done to her reputation by printing the letters; in fact, they are

altogether creditable and serve to elevate one's estimate of her character.

Mrs. Shelley was active and ardent in furthering the fame of the poet, and we see her engaged in this important and pious task. She was forced to try to come to terms with her father-in-law in order to safeguard the rights of her son and to secure the means for his education and livelihood. In straitened circumstances, she had to depend upon her pen for support, and many of the letters are to publishers and to editors of periodicals. Some of the most pathetic and appealing letters are (as Professor Jones remarks) those addressed to John Murray, who was willing to do her small kindnesses occasionally but never consented to publish any book of hers.

To younger men of literary tastes and aspirations, Mrs. Shelley was strongly drawn, and we have here glimpses of her friendly relations with Washington Irving, John Howard Payne, and Prosper Mérimée, with others of less note. But the great mass of letters is made up of those addressed to the members of the old Shelley circle—Trelawny, Jane Williams (now Mrs. Hogg), Leigh Hunt, Claire Clairmont, and the rest.

Of these, the most interesting are the hitherto unpublished letters—over 100—to Miss Clairmont, Claire was as restless as ever, and often discontented and forlorn. In fact, the picture we get of this group of old friends is rather pathetic. They are often sad and anxious and quarrelsome. Leigh Hunt continued to hover on the edge of destitution. Trelawny treated Mary Shelley pretty brutally. Thomas Medwin was quite cut off from her after his attempt to blackmail her when he had written his biography of Shelley.

Mary had, however, her compensations. Her son, Percy, though he developed into an ineffectual and unenergetic young man, was always kind and considerate. The letters written during a long tour of Europe (out of which grew a book on her "Rambles") show that she was always interested in life and sometimes happy.

S. C. C.